



2024

Human Rights Due Diligence Process and Human Rights Impact Assessment and Management (HRIAM) Report



2024 Thaioil Group Human Rights In Action



Our Commitment & Strategy	Challenges, Risks and Impacts
	Thaioil Group Commitment
	 Thaioil Group Human Rights Journey and 5 years Roadmap Year 2025-2029
	 National Action Plan on Business and Human Rights Phase 2 (NAP 2)
Our Key Policy	Thaioil Group Human Rights Policy in Workplace (revision 2)
5 5 1 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1	 Thaioil Group Business and Human Rights Policy for Supply Chain (revision 2)
	 Business Partners Code of Conducts-Business and Human Rights Policy (revision 2)
	Thaioil Group Privacy Policy
	Privacy Data Policy
	People First for Employee Support Policy
	Thaioil Group Human Rights Working Team
Our Key Procedure	Human Rights Impact Assessments and Management Procedure
	 Grievance Mechanisms and Effective Remedy Framework Procedure
	Fitness for Work and Return to Work Procedure
	 Related Procedures to Human Rights Management
Our Salient Human Rights Issues	Human Rights Due Diligence Process
	 Human Rights Risks Assessment 2024 and Mitigation Plan
Spotlight on Human Rights Programs	Strengthening Mitigation Plan and Achievement
and Activities	Scaling up Human Rights Mindset
	Human Rights to Thaioil Group Healthy Environment

Challenges, Risks and Impacts

In these recent years, the sustainability especially, a clean environment, human well-being and biodiversity have been raised to be critical issues. As a result, both government and business sectors are placing importance to drive their operations to achieve the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). At the same time, human rights has been one of the issues as global commitment of all organizations.

Meanwhile in Thailand, the government launched the 2nd National Action Plan on Business and Human Rights (NAP2) Year 2023-2027 as a guideline for all relevant parties to follow. With the aim to uplift human rights agenda, Thaioil Group has been intensively starting up the Clean Fuel Project (CFP) and expanding to international market. Therefore, it is a challenge to sustain human rights for stakeholders: employees, contractors, communities including other stakeholders in Thaioil Group's value chain. Our practices under the guideline that "human rights are a beneficial challenge which preventive plan, implementation, and control are manageable. Every concern has a solution due to priority and taking seriously. As a result, employees and stakeholders will be sustainable protected and promoted their own human rights."

With Thaioil Group's commitment, we has determinately continued to raise the level of human rights protection of our stakeholders as an essential agenda. The main principles include:

- 1. Insight human rights knowledge and obligations.
- 2. Embed "human rights mindset" as a key success factor to achieve corporate mission and goals as well as gain stakeholders' trust and creditability.
- 3. Protect and ensure human rights practice in the organization seriously and sustainably.
- 4. Take role by all employee levels and corporate in promoting and protecting human rights in the value chain.





Our Commitment



Thaioil Group has strongly committed to promote good human rights practices throughout our value chain as well as committed to respect human rights in all our operational areas across the value chain. We consistently continue to operate as mandated by the Human Rights Policies: The Human Rights Policy in Workplace and Business and Human Rights Policy for Business Supply Chain including the Supplier Code of Conduct (SCOC). These human rights policies and related procedures have been aligned with the UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights, or the UNGP, which guide us towards the protection of the human rights of our employees, business partners (i.e. suppliers, contractors, and customers), communities, as well as environmental rights relating to natural resources, and a clean environment free of pollution.

We uphold our commitment to ensure that our treatment to stakeholders throughout the value chain **go above and beyond expected human rights standards**, such that looking into leading practices on sustainable management both in Thailand and abroad.

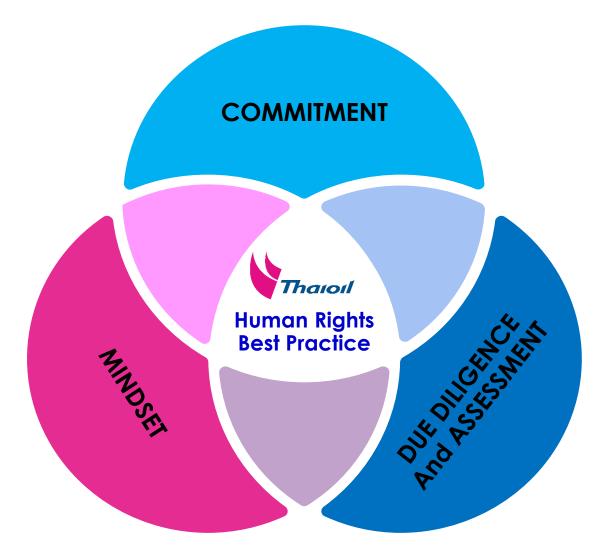
Due to the construction of the Clean Fuel Project (CFP) and the global trends in sustainability, Thaioil Group has progressively made improvement in Thaioil Group human rights policies and procedures to uplift human rights in our value chain. In addition, Thaioil group's stakeholders support and corporate according to policies and procedures related to protect, prevent and reduce any risks that might have an effect on continuing business.

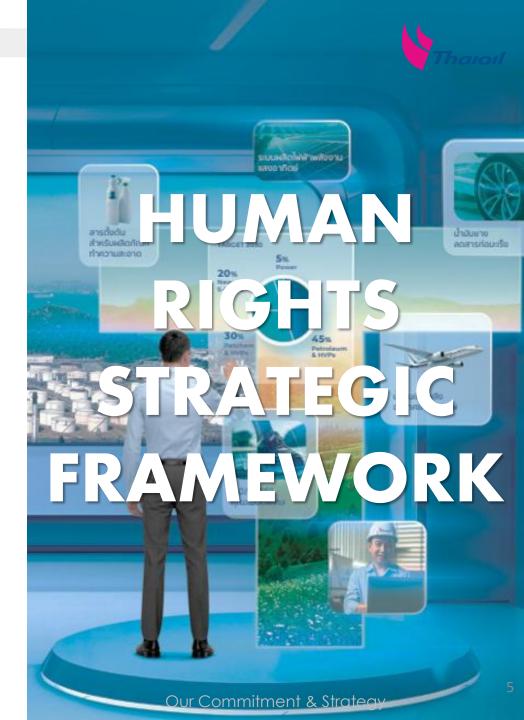
At the same time, Thaioil Group expands its businesses to international markets more according to corporate strategic direction, where human rights laws and regulations requiring different practices from Thailand's. As a result, Thaioil Group has therefore developed human rights in aspect of international clients and suppliers to ensure that the whole value chain respect to human rights of stakeholder across the business activities comprehensively.

Importantly, Thaioil Group has placed importance of human rights in action across its value chains by identifying key potential risk of human rights and targets for 8 years since 2016. With this respect, **Thaioil Group continuously achieves zero non-compliance with human rights to all stakeholders every year.**

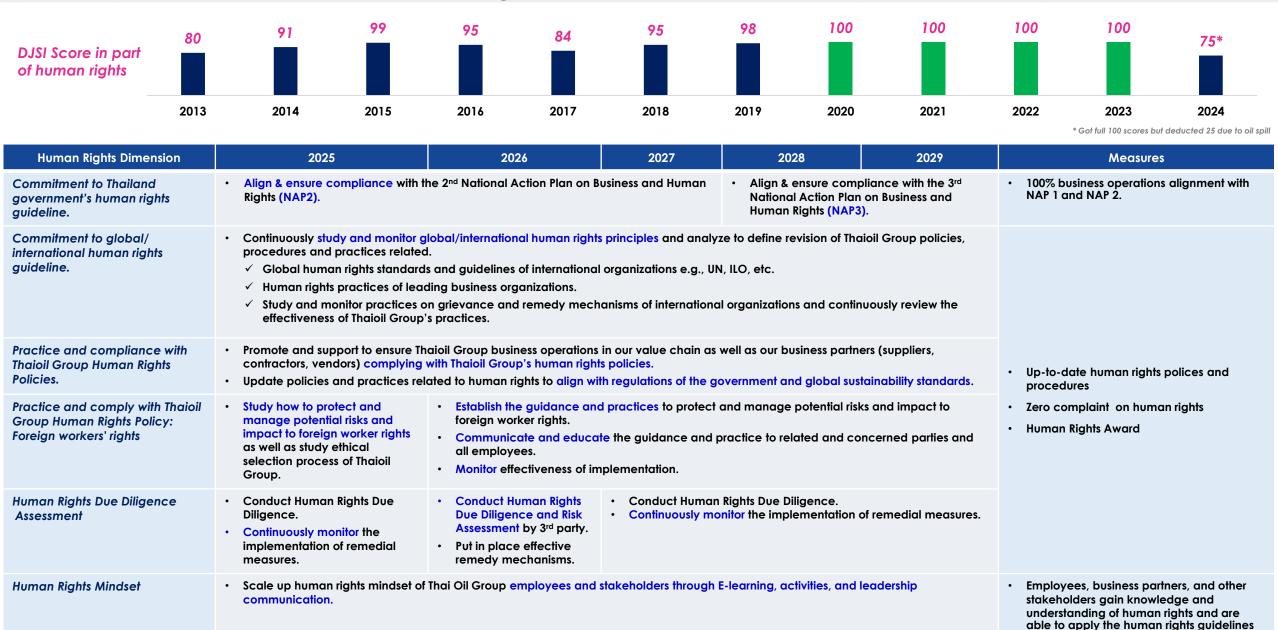
Our Strategic Framework

To sustainably deploy human rights policy into practice and actions according to Thaioil Group human Rights Roadmap with systematic and beyond best practice.





Thaioil Group Human Rights Journey and 5 years Roadmap (2025-2029)



completely.



The 2nd National Action Plan on Business and **Human Rights (NAP 2)**



แผนปฏิบัติการระดับชาติว่าด้วยธุรกิจกับสิทธิมนุษยชน ระยะที่ 2 (W.fl. 2566-2570)

Core content of the 2nd NAP in part Corporate Responsibility



1

Labour

2

Community, Land,
Natural Resources And
The Environment

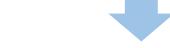
3

Human Rights
Defenders

4

Cross Border
Investment And
Multinational
Enterprises





Employees and Contractors

- Compliance with labour laws, labour standards and the principles of human rights.
- 2. Labour rights and welfare.
- 3. Elimination of discrimination in the workplace.
- 4. Grievance Mechanism and Remediation.



Local Communities and Environment

- Compliance with laws, standards and human rights principles governing the environment, natural resources and land.
- 2. Allowing participation from communities and public.
- 3. Environmental/Health Impact Assessment (EIA/EHIA).
- 4. Grievance Mechanism and Remediation.



- Compliance with laws, measures, and human rights principles on the protection of human rights defenders.
- Providing knowledge and understanding of the duties of human rights defenders.
- 3. Establishing measures to protect human rights defenders.
- 4. Grievance Mechanism and Remediation.

Clients and Consumers

- Compliance with laws, standards, and human rights principles related to international investment and multinational corporations.
- Raising awareness of international principles or standards on human rights and legitimate business operations.
- 3. Grievance Mechanism and Remediation.

Summary of Thaioil Group Implementation in Accordance with the 2nd NAP



Expectation of the 2 nd NAP	Alignment & Action of Thaioil Group
1. Expectation on labour	100%
2. Expectation on community, land, natural resources and the environment	100%
3. Expectation on human rights defenders	100%
4. Expectation on cross border investment and multinational enterprises	100%



1. Thaioil Group in Action to alignment with <u>Labour</u> in the 2nd NAP

100% Alignment



<u>.</u>		Thailon
Issues	Expectation of the 2 nd NAP	Alignment and Action of Thaioil Group
Compliance with labour laws, labour standards and the principles of human rights	1.1 Businesses must review the rules and regulations of their organisations, provide an announcement or a statement on the human rights policy in their organisations, as well as promote, understand and support the amendment of rules, regulations, announcements or statements of subsidiaries and supply chains to ensure labour protection in line with international human rights laws and the UNGPs.	
	1.2 Businesses must disseminate laws, measures, rules, regulations and local and international human rights principles related to labour laws, labour standards and labour protection to staff within their subsidiaries and supply chains.	Thaioil Group has continuously promoted knowledge and understanding of human rights to stakeholders through various the company activities, including orientation for new hires. All employees can learn through the company's e-Learning platform at any time.
	1.3 Businesses must respect and strictly comply with local and international labour laws and regulations, as well as encourage their subsidiaries and supply chains to also respect such principles. This includes not forcing workers to work overtime, unfair dismissal, insurance for workers in the workplace, providing welfare according to the law, etc.	Thaioil Group and its subsidiaries along with supply chain strictly respect and comply with human rights laws. In the past year, there were no complaints from employees/workers regarding human rights violations.
2. Labour rights and welfare	2.1 Businesses that use migrant workers should be responsible for the costs of recruiting labour and other expenses in accordance with the "employer pays principle".	Currently, Thaioil Group policy has already adhered to the "employer pays principle"
	2.2 Businesses should establish measures to certify or insure healthcare for workers in the workplace, such as vacation, leave, negotiations, etc.	Thaioil Group provides competitive benefits and welfare to employees, with annual benchmarking with leading companies. In addition, regular meetings are held with the Employee Committee (EC) every two months.
	2.3 Businesses should provide welfare for workers and their families, such as childcare centres in the workplace.	Thaioil Group provides welfare to employees' families, such as medical benefits and access to PTT childcare.
Elimination of discrimination in the workplace	3.1 Businesses should specify measures/policies to show the intention of supporting equal opportunities without discrimination in employment, recruitment, compensation, termination, promotion and removal of any conditions that cause a negative impact on employees and job seekers as appropriate, regardless of gender, HIV/AIDS infection, disability, age, ethnicity, etc	Thaioil Group has established a non-discrimination policy in its human rights policies, which has been disseminated to stakeholders for their acknowledgement and compliance.
	3.2 Increase the employment of women, ethnic groups, persons with disabilities, senior citizens, ex-convicts, etc., by considering them as appropriate, including requiring the establishments to have proper facilities setup.	Thaioil Group has hired persons with disabilities in accordance with labor laws and government policy aimed at promoting and improving the quality of life of persons with disabilities, following Section 35 (3) by providing subcontracted or outsourced employment through special measures, and Section 35 (7) by offering other forms of assistance as specified in the relevant regulations.
	3.3 Businesses should establish measures and policies to prevent sexual harassment in the workplace.	Thaioil Group has addressed sexual harassment and workplace violence in its human rights policies, which is disseminated to stakeholders for their acknowledgement and compliance.
	3.4 Businesses should adopt local and international best practices, such as Good Labour Practice (GLP) in business management and conducting Human Rights Due Diligence by conducting assessments within the organisation and workers within the supply chain to prevent labour exploitation.	Thaioil Group adopts national and international best practices as well as conducts Human Rights Due Diligence (HRDD) by 3 rd party every three years. After that effective mitigation plans are established. Also, Thaioil Group conduct annual monitoring to prevent human rights risks regularly.
4. Complaint and remedy mechanisms	4.1 Businesses should provide internal channels for operational grievance mechanisms (OMG) and keep confidential information. Many channels should be opened and must have convenient and fast access for tracking, such as on the website and via an application on mobile phones, etc.	Thaioil Group provides grievance mechanisms within the organization. Details define in the Grievance Mechanisms and Effective Remedy Framework Procedure.
	4.2 Businesses should consider holding discussions to mediate disputes to achieve resolutions be ween workers by giving the opportunity for workers to participate in negotiations.	t Thaioil Group encourages employees' participation in all activities. Details define in the Grievance Mechanisms and Effective Remedy Framework Procedure.
	4.3 Businesses should cooperate with the government, international organisations and other independent mechanisms to check compliance with labour laws, labour standards and human rights principles.	Thaioil Group has continuously disclosed human rights in action to the public and cooperated with the government, international organisations and other independent mechanisms.
	4.4 Businesses should agree on measures to remedy damage to workers in the event that workers' human rights are violated (including measures/mechanisms to support and solve problems related to dismissal). The remedies should cover physical and mental damage.	Thaioil Group has established remedial measures in the Grievance Mechanisms and Effective Remedy Framework Procedure.

2. Thaioil Group in Action to alignment with Community Rights, Land, Natural Resources and Environment in the 2nd NAP

economic and social damage.

100% Alignment

Environment in the 2 ^r		
Issues	Expectation of the 2 nd NAP	Alignment and Action of Thaioil Group
Compliance with laws, standards and huma rights principles governing the environmen natural resources and land		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
		Thaioil Group has continuously promoted knowledge and understanding of human rights to stakeholders through various the company activities, including orientation for new hires. All employees can learn through the company's e-Learning platform at any time.
	1.3 Businesses must respect and abide by the laws, standards and human rights principles related to the environment, natural resources, communities and lands that are strictly protected und er national aninternational law. They should encourage and monitor the subsidiaries, affiliates and supply chains to respect the aforementioned laws, standards and principles as well.	
	1.4 Businesses should consider preparing an annual Human Rights Impact Assessment (HRDD) report for dissemination to the public	Thaioil Group conducts Human Rights Due Diligence (human rights risk assessments) throughout the entire Thaioil Group's supply chain.
	1.5 Consider climate change issues in business operations, in alignment with the Thai government's commitment to reducing greenhouse gas emissions alongside the global community, as outlined in the Thailand's Long-term Low Greenhouse Gas Emission Development Strategies (LT-LEDS). This includes both mitigation of greenhouse gas emissions and adaptation to the impacts of climate change, in order to prevent severe consequences on the economy, society, and the environment that could affect the public and society at large.	Thaioil Group clearly demonstrates its intention and sets a plan, including milestones, to reduce greenhouse gas emissions through the Net Zero project.
Allowing participation from communities and public	¶ 2.1 Businesses should disseminate information about their businesses, projects, and the assessed environmental/health impact reports to the public, especially the community and people in the area before, during and after the implementation of the project for transparency. This includes encouraging and monitoring the subsidiaries, affiliates and supply chains to disseminate such information as well.	Thaioil Group discloses information about its business, projects and assessed environmental/health impacts to the public through an integrated Report.
	2.2 Businesses should communicate with people and nearby communities to create shared understanding. Opinions of the public from all sectors must be heard, and the participatory process of stakeholders must be respected.	Thaioil Group continuously communicates with the public and communities and has easily accessible channels for of stakeholder engagement, such as organizing community visits to plant tour, holding meetings with the community and government agencies, as well as via telephone hotlines and online channels.
	 Businesses should work closely with communities to support valuable and appropriate production processes. 	Thaioil Group and communities closely work together to improve the quality of life of the communities surrounding the refinery by assigning the Community Relations section as the primary responsible for taking concrete actions in collaboration with communities.
3. Environmental/Health Impact Assessment (EIA/EHIA)	3.1 Businesses should conduct a transparent EIA/EHIA assessment in strict compliance with the law, code of conduct and practice guidelines through the participation of all sectors involved. The appraisal report provider must be independent, proficient as well as able to disseminate relevant information in advance in order to provide stakeholders with sufficient time to understand the proposals and prepare their recommendations. In the event that stakeholders are ethnic groups, localizations should be prepared and communicated in an appropriate manner to promote genuine participation.	Assessment) by independent agencies, with stakeholder participation as required by law.
	3.2 Businesses should cooperate with the government and various agencies/mechanisms in validating accuracy and transparency in the preparation of EIA/EHIA. This also includes a rehearsal of dealing with the impact of the project implementation	Thaioil Group conducts EIA (Environmental Impact Assessment) and EHIA (Environmental and Health Impact Assessment) by independent agencies, with stakeholder participation as required by law.
4. Grievance Mechanism and Remediation	4.1 Businesses should establish grievance mechanisms within the organisation (Operational Grievance Mechanism: OGM). They should ensure that confidential information is protected and various channels for complaints are provided, noting that the channels are easily and quickly accessible, the complaint results are traceable, and can be coordinated with other agencies. Examples include a complaint system on the website, a complaint system via mobile phone, etc.	Thaioil Group provides grievance mechanisms within the organization. Details define in the Grievance Mechanisms and Effective Remedy Framework Procedure.
	4.2 Businesses should consider settling disputes regarding lands, natural resources and the environment with the community through mutual dialogue and conversation. In this regard, relevant agencies in the area may be coordinated to help mediate and settle disputes.	Thaioil Group provides grievance mechanisms. Details define in the Grievance Mechanisms and Effective Remedy Framework Procedure. Also, there is local representative to help mediate and settle disputes.
	4.3 Businesses should cooperate with the government sector, international organisations and other independent mechanisms in the event of operational monitoring in accordance with laws, standards and human rights principles related to the environment, natural resources, communities and land.	Thaioil Group has continuously disclosed human rights in action to the public and cooperated with the government, sinternational organisations and other independent mechanisms.
	4.4 Businesses should be equipped with remedial measures to compensate for individuals and communities affected by human rights violations as a result of business covering physical, mental,	Thaioil Group has established remediation measures in the Grievance Mechanisms and Effective Remedy Framework Procedure.

3. Thaioil Group in Action to alignment with <u>Human Rights Defenders</u> in the 2nd NAP

100% Alignment



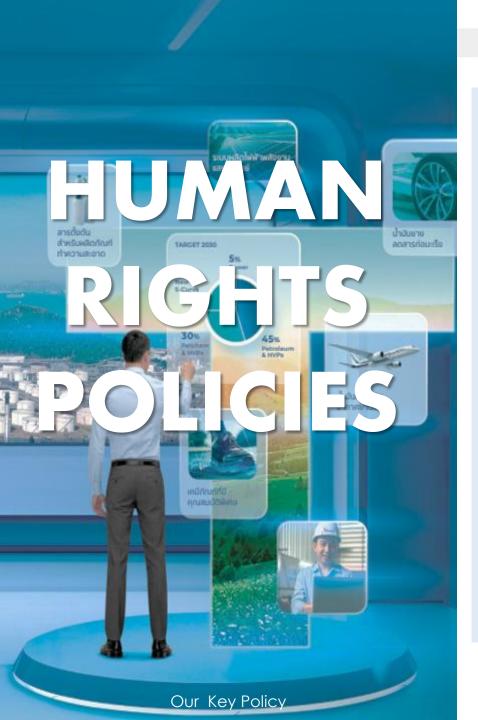
Issues	Expectation of the 2 nd NAP Alignment and Action of Thaioil Group	
Compliance with laws, measures, and human rights principles on the protection of human rights defenders	1.1 Businesses must review the rules, regulations, and regulations in their organisations for compliance. They should promote subsidiaries, affiliates, and supply chains to do the same and seek to understand and support the amendment of rules and regulations for the protection of human rights defenders. They should collaborate with and ensure human rights defenders will not be unfairly dismissed/ prosecuted for demanding human rights for themselves/ for other individuals/ or for public interest.	Details define in the Grievance Mechanisms and Effective Remedy Framework Procedure.
	1.2 Businesses shall make relevant laws, measures, rules, regulations, and human rights principles applicable to the protection of human rights defenders internally accessible to their personnel.	Thaioil Group has published and disclosed the Grievance Mechanisms And Effective Remedy Framework Procedure on the company's website.
Providing knowledge and understanding of the duties of human rights defenders	2.1 Businesses should study and assign specific staff or an entity in their respective business organisations to provide information, organise training activities, publicise, and foster an accurate understanding of the roles of human rights defenders to their staff and affiliated entities, including their connections and network. They should participate in activities organised by government agencies on the above topics.	
	2.2 Businesses should set up a platform to dialogue with human rights defenders to foster an understanding of their collaboration.	In principle, Thaioil Group holds meetings with the Employee Committee, Welfare Committee as well as employee representatives, and other stakeholders to build understanding, engage in discussions, and reach mutual agreements.
		Thaioil Group is committed to collaborating with governmental agencies to jointly develop appropriate measures whenever opportunities arise.
	3.2 Businesses should cooperate with the government and international organisations as and when required to supply information on actions/lawsuits against human rights defenders. This includes providing information on the overall situation of the disputes and working with human rights defenders.	Thaioil Group consistently discloses human rights information to the public and cooperate with the government and international organisations on an ongoing basis.
4. Grievance Mechanism and Remediation	4.1 Businesses should establish a channel or a platform to consult with human rights defenders for understanding and constructive engagement. The platform may involve grievance handling to prevent, mitigate, and remedy adverse human rights impacts	Thaioil Group provides internal grievance mechanisms. Details in the Grievance Mechanisms And Effective Remedy Framework Procedure.
	4.2 Businesses should provide clear channels for receiving complaints and assign specific complaint procedures coordinators. They may consider dialogues and consultations with human rights defenders as methods for dispute resolution. Additionally, they may contact applicable local state agencies when using mediation and conciliations for dispute resolution. State-owned enterprises and businesses should avoid taking any legal actions against any human rights defenders who protect their rights/ other individuals' rights/ or public interests	Details in the Grievance Mechanisms And Effective Remedy Framework Procedure.
		12

4. Thaioil Group in Action to alignment with <u>Cross Border Investment and Multinational Enterprises</u> in the 2nd NAP





Issues	Expectation of the 2 nd NAP	Alignment and Action of Thaioil Group	
 Compliance with laws, standards, and human rights principles related to international investment and multinational corporations 		Thaioil Group has human rights policies on respect for human rights that is constantly updated and disseminated to stakeholders for their acknowledgement and compliance.	
		Thaioil, its subsidiaries and supply chain of Thaioil Group strictly respect and comply with human rights laws, including conducting human rights due diligence throughout the supply chain.	
	1.3 Businesses should monitor, inspect, and encourage their subsidiaries, affiliates, supply chain, and outsourced and subcontracting companies to respect the laws, rules, regulations, and standards on human rights, business supervision, and investment both in Thailand and in the country in which the investment is made, as for international investment.	Thaioil, its subsidiaries and supply chain of Thaioil Group strictly respect and comply with human rights laws, including conducting human rights due diligence throughout the supply chain.	
		Thaioil Group consistently and continuously cooperate with the government, international organisations, and other independent organisations.	
Raising awareness of international principles or standards on human rights and legitimate business operations		Thaioil Group has continuously promoted knowledge and understanding of human rights to stakeholders through various the company activities, including orientation for new hires. All employees can learn through the company's e-Learning platform at any time.	
		Thaioil Group conducts Human Rights Due Diligence (human rights risk assessments) throughout the entire Thaioil Group's supply chain and discloses this information publicly on its website.	
		Thaioil Group discloses information about its business, projects and assessed environmental/health impacts to the public through an integrated sustainability report.	
3. Grievance Mechanism and Remediation	3.1 Businesses should provide channels or mechanisms for receiving complaints about violations caused by business operations. Confidentiality should be applied. Also, the information should be forwarded to related departments, and the progress should be trackable. (Operational Grievance Mechanism) (OGM).	Thaioil Group provides grievance channels and mechanisms for stakeholders in accordance with the Grievance Mechanisms and Effective Remedy Framework Procedure.	
	3.2 Businesses should create a good practices handbook on establishing and implementing a channel or mechanism for receiving complaints about violations caused by their business operations. (Operational Grievance Mechanism) (OGM)	Thaioil Group provides grievance channels and mechanisms for stakeholders in accordance with the Grievance Mechanisms and Effective Remedy Framework Procedure.	
	3.3 Businesses operating in Thailand and abroad where Thai entrepreneurs are investing in foreign countries should assess and set remedial measures for individuals and communities affected by human rights violations resulting from their business operations. The remedy must be based on international human rights principles. It should be fair, appropriate, and effective. They should also ensure the participation of those affected.	Thaioil Group provides grievance channels and mechanisms for stakeholders in accordance with the Grievance Mechanisms and Effective Remedy Framework Procedure.	



Thaioil Group Human Rights Policies

VISION: Empower Human Life through Sustainable Energy and Chemicals

The commitment of Thaioil Group to respect human rights in the workplace and all areas where Thaioil Group operates business appear clearly in the business path of Thaioil Group operational system that strives for excellence including business practices and ethics. Thaioil Group announced its human rights policies in 2015 to demonstrate the commitment to protect and respect stakeholders' human rights.

We believe that although the state has an important duty to protect and supervise human rights compliance, Thaioil Group always considers that we have the duty and responsibility to perform and respect human rights and plays an important role in driving **Thaioil Group supply chain** to respect and comploy human rights law and regulations seriously.

Thaioil Group therefore operates its businesses with the intention and determination by strictly adhering to the principles of international human rights organizations including United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Rights: UNUDHR, United Nations Framework and Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights (Ruggie Framework), The Universal Declaration of Human Rights, The International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, The International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights and The International Labour Organization's (ILO) Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work.

In many areas of Thaioil Group business operations. We have found that social problems are part of a broad and complex group, both socially and economically as well as security. With this regard, these may affect its business in some aspects, therefore, we take into account them in Thaioil Group supply chain to ensure our comprehensive and effective human rights management in all dimensions.

UN Guiding Principle and Thaioil Group Supply Chain





Thaioil Group Human Rights Deployment and Conformation



Thaioil group aims for sustainable growth and operational excellence, as well as a focus on economic development coupled with social responsibility and environmental protection (ESG) to create values for our stakeholders.

The human rights issues related to the vulnerable groups cover Thaioil Group's stakeholders and supply chain. Thaioil group assures human rights protection and respect of vulnerable groups;

- 1) Women and airls;
- 2) children;
- 3) refugees;
- 4) internally displaced persons;
- 5) stateless persons;
- 6) national minorities;

- 7) indigenous peoples
- 8) migrant workers;
- 9) disabled persons;
- 10) elderly persons;
- 11) HIV positive persons and AIDS victims;
- 12) Roma/Gypsies/Sinti; and
- 13) lesbian, gay and transgender people.

Thaioil Group Value Chain

Employees	Safety, Security and Environment	Social and Communities	Suppliers and Contractors	Customers
People Management	Quality Management & Corporate Affaire	Community Affaire	Procurement and Contract	Commercial & Treasury
Labour Rights Working conditions Safety and Health at Work Freedom of association & collective bargaining Equal pay Non-Discrimination and Anti-Harassment Anti-Slavery and Human Trafficking Forced and compulsory Child labor	Safety, Security and Environment Rights Safety & security management Security training Water security Impact of pollution Waste and hazardous materials management Preservation of biodiversity	Community Rights Standards of living and quality of life Community health and safety Community engagement Cultural heritage Minorities including indigenous peoples Resettlement	Supplier Code of Conduct Compliance with Thaioil Group Business and Human Rights Policy for Stakeholder and Supplier Code of Conduct (SCOC)	Customer Rights Consumer health and safety Data privacy Access to energy

Preventive control and monitoring in all stakeholders (by mechanism of Thaioil Group Risk Management by Corporate Strategic Risk department)

2017-2024

2015 Thaioil Group **Human Rights Policy in** Workplace

เครือไทยออยล์ หนังสือเวียนที่ 138/2558

ประธานเจ้าหน้าที่บริหารและกรรมการผู้จัดการใหญ่

วันที่ 25 สิงหาคม 2558

เรื่อง นโยบายด้านสิทธิมนุษยชนในสถานที่ทำงาน

เพื่อเป็นการสนับสนุนในการปฏิบัติตามหลักสิทธิมนุษยชนและเห็นคุณค่าในความเป็นมนุษย์ซึ่งถือเป็น ฐานของการพัฒนาหรัพอากรบุคคล โดยทรัพยากรบุคคลถือเป็นหัวใจสำคัญในการพัฒนาผลผลิต และสร้าง ค่าอย่างยั่งยืนให้กับธุรกิจ บริษัทฯ จึงคระหนักและเคารพสิทธิมนุษยชนเสมอนา โดยปฏิบัติต่อพนักงานและผู้มี วนได้ส่วนเสียทุกคนอย่างเท่าเทียมกัน ไม่มีการแบ่งแยกสีผิว เชื้อชาติ เพศ ศาสนา เม่าพันธ์ สัญชาติ ความยากจน วามพิการ ผู้ป่วยหรือเป็นโรค รวมถึงเคารพและยอมรับความแตกต่างทางความคิด สังคม สิ่งแวดล้อม กฎหมาย ะวัฒนธรรม เครื่อไทยออยด์จึงคำเนินการรวบรวมและประกาศนโยบายด้านสิทธิมนษยชนในสถานที่ทำงาน บบลกสารที่บบบ และใช้เบียลบังคับใช้สั่งแต่กับที่ 25 สิงหาคบ 2558 เป็นสับไป

บริษัทฯ จึงแจ้งมาเพื่อให้พบักงานในเครือไทยออยล์ทุกคนรับทราบและถือปฏิบัติโดยเคร่งครัด



นโยบายด้านสิทธิมนุษยชนในสถานที่ทำงาน

สิทธิมนุษยขนนั้น เป็นสิทธิขั้นพื้นฐานและเสริภาพที่บุคคลพึ่งมี บุคคลในที่นี้ครอบคลมถึงลังคมขมขน รอดจนผู้ค้าในสายใช่อุปทานของธุรกิจเครือไทยออยด์ ซีกทั้งสิทธิของบุคคลเหล่านั้นยังครอบคลม ถึงสิทธิใน รัพยากรธรรมชาติ เช่น ทรัพยากรน้ำ ที่ดิน ปาไม้และผลิตภัณฑ์จากป่า แหล่งประมง ตลอดจนสิ่งแวดล้อมที่ไร้

เครือไทยขอยล์เคารพสิทธิมนุษยขนของผู้มีส่วนได้ส่วนเสีย ตลขดงนสิทธิแต่กำเนิดและสิทธิที่เท่าเทียร นจะเพิกถอนมีได้ของแต่ละบุคคล โดยอีดมั่นต่อหลักการขององค์กรสากลด้านสิทธิมนษยขนอย่างเคร่งครัด

2016 Thaioil Group **Business and Human Rights Policy for** Stakeholder and Stakeholder Code – for **Human Rights Policy**

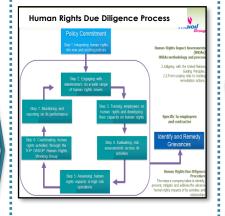


เพี่ยเป็นการสนับสนุนในการปฏิบัติสามหลักสิทธิมนุษยชน ซึ่งถือเป็นสิทธิชั้นพื้นฐานและสมีภาพที่บคคล ์ (บุคคลในที่นี้ครอบคลุมถึงลังคมรุมชน ตลอคจนผู้ค้าในสายใช่รูปทานของรูรกิจเครือใหยอยยล์) อีกทั้งสิทธิข คลเหล่านั้นยังครอบคลุม ถึงสิทธิในพร้พยากระรรมชาตี เช่น พรัพยากร น้ำ ที่ดิน ปาไม้และผลิตภัณฑ์จาก ล่งประมง ตลอดจนสิ่งแวดด้อมที่โรมอภาจะ เป็นดัน. เครือไทยรอยล์ประกอบถูรกิจอยู่บนพื้นฐานความเคารพ่ ทธิของหนักงาน' คู่ค้า ผู้มีส่วนได้เลีย หลอดจนสิทธิแต่กำเนิดและลิทธิที่เท่าเทียมกับขันจะเพิกถอนมีได้รองแร คคล โดยยืดมั่นต่อหลักการขององค์กรลากลด้านสิทธิมพุษยชนอย่างเคร่งครัด ทั้งนี้รามถึงข้อตกลงประชาคมใจ

หลักปฏิบัติสำหรับค่ค้า

หลักปฏิบัติสำหรับคู่ค้าของเครือไทยออยด์ ("พลักปฏิบัติ") ได้กำหนดมาดรฐานขั้นต่ำลุดที่มีอาจผ่อนปรนได้ ขึ่งเครือไทยออยส์ ได้ขอให้คู่ค้า "เคารพและปฏิบัติตามหลักปฏิบัติลังกล่าวเมื่อมีการดำเนินธรกิจกับเครือไทยออย เอกสารฉบับนี้ช่วยให้การปฏิบัติสามมาลงฐานระดับสากลสามการะยุกพันของเครือใหชออยล์ เป็นไปอย่างต่อเนื่อง เร หลักปฏิบัติล้านธุรกิจและติทธิมนุษยชนรององค์กรสหประชาชาติ (UN Guiding Principles on Business and Hum Rights) อนุลัญญาหลักขององศ์กรแรงงานระพว่างประเทศ (The Core Conventions of the International Lato) iganization (ILO)) และหลักการ 10 ป้อของข้อตกลงโลกแห่งสหประชาชาติ (United Nations Global Compact) แ

2016 Thaioil Group **Human Rights Due Diligence Process** (risk assessment & HRIAM)

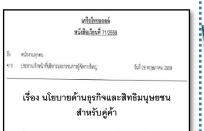


Human Rights Risk Assessment focus in **Employee and Contractor**



- Thaioil Group Supply Chain and Business Operations
- Thaioil Group Human Rights Risk Assessment
- Thaioil Group Human Rights Working Team
- Human Rights Impact Assessment and Management (HRIAM) Report
- Human Rights Training via e-learning for all employees
- Sustainable Code of Conduct for Supplier (SCOC)
- 7. Human Rights criteria for yearly evaluation of supplier and contractors.
- Thaioil Group Human Rights Impact Assessments and Management Procedure
- 9. Grievance mechanisms and effective remedy framework Procedure
- 10. Fitness for Work Procedure
- 11. Return to Work Procedure
- 12. Work From Home Policy
- 13. Thaioil Group Privacy Policy and Privacy Data Policy
- 14. 2021 Thaioil Group Human Rights Policy in Workplace (revision1)
- 15. 2021 Thaioil Group Business and Human Rights Policy for Supply Chain (revision1)
- 16. People First for Employee Support Policy
- 17. "COMPLIANCE WITH HUMAN RIGHTS LAWS" in Sale & Purchase Agreement
- 18. 2023 Thaioil Group SCOC (revision)
- 19. 2025 Thaioil Group Human Rights Policy in Workplace (revision2)
- 20. 2025 Thaioil Group Business and Human Rights Policy for Supply Chain (revision2)





เนินการรวบรวมและประกาศนโยบายด้านธุรกิจและสิทธิมนุษยชนสำหรับคู่ล้ำตามเอกสารแนบ และให้มีผลบัง

ด้านนโยบายธรกิจและสิทธิมนษยชน

ก้าวไปโกรกว่าการทำเนินธุรกิจของเครือไทยออบด์

Thaioil and its subsidiaries respect the rights of employees and stakeholders without discrimination against their perspectives, races, skin colours, religions, disabilities, birth origin, genetic information, genders, pregnancy, age, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, marital status, nationalities, or other statuses considered as human rights.

Thaioil and its subsidiaries will utilize the reasonable and comprehensive practices of human rights justice to all business operations, focusing on disposing the injustice, discrimination, threatening, and other forms of rights violations.

Thaioil and its subsidiaries' employees in all levels must have clear and thorough understandings about relevant laws associated with work to be responsible and strictly follow them. With this regard, if an employee is uncertain about actions, it is advised to consult the law office and must not act without instruction.

Thaioil and its subsidiaries categorize and comply with laws, rules and regulation for employees get known and understood by appropriately and adequately educating employees on the relevant laws and regulations.

Thaioil and its subsidiaries must strictly follow international human rights standards. Employees have given education and communication regularly so that they are able to apply with their work or assignment. Also, it expects employees must not support any business which violates international human rights standards.

Employees who are assigned to operate abroad should study about laws, cultures and traditions of the destinated country prior to travelling, to ensure that products, product samples, brought equipment and travel document as well as travelling purpose and operation are legal and do not go against cultures and traditions of the destinated country.



Under the Universal Declaration of Human Rights with due regard for human dignity, rights and freedom, and equality, Thaioil and its subsidiaries refrain from improper actions and strictly discourage violation of human rights' principles by diligently examining any involvement in such violation, through the following practices;

- 1) Thaioil and its subsidiaries strictly monitor the Universal Declaration of Human Rights at national and international levels, including the constraints posed by labor laws in countries where businesses operate, by instituting workplaces that are safe, internationally-standardized hygienic, and narcotics-free. Thaioil and its subsidiaries treat all employees equally; do not discriminate due to the similarity or difference of birth origin, gender, age, skin color, race, nationality, religion, belief, political view, disability, family background, or any other status unrelated to business operation. Thaioil and its subsidiaries also respect individual rights and freedom as well as protect personal data.
- 2) Thaioil and its subsidiaries must actively ensure that the **business operation does not involve with the violation of human rights**, and that it participates and adopts guidelines helpful to society, including United Nations' human rights principles.
- 3) Thaioil and its subsidiaries must **educate employees about human rights principles** in order to apply with their operations and must not support businesses and/or activities violating international human rights standards.

With the aforementioned policies and practices, the essential composition of products and services are the commitment to respecting human rights in the workplace of Thaioil and its ubsidiaries. Business partners must strictly adhere to the international human rights principles and SCOC. Moreover, Thaioil Group will regularly assess the activities of business partners to refrain from improper actions and strictly prevent the violation of human rights. The Policy covers the rights of labour and community as well as environmental impacts, customer safety, anti-corruption, policy communication, and violation reporting.

Thaioil Group Business and Human Rights Policy for Supply Chain

Thaioil and its subsidiaries' Business Partners Code of Conducts ("the Code") defines the non-negotiable minimum standards that we ask business partners to respect and adhere to when conducting business with Thaioil and its ubsidiaries.

This policy helps continue the compliance with international standards such as the UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights, the Core Conventions of the International Labour Organisation (ILO), the 10 Principles of the United Nations Global Compact, and further the Company's operations.



Thaioil Group Human Rights Policy in Workplace 2025



Circular No. 136/2025

Human Rights Policy in Workplace

To encourage the human rights practice and human value, the two significant foundations for the development of human resource, which is the heart of sustainable business operations, Thaioil and Subsidiaries are therefore fully aware of and always respect human rights by treating the employees and stakeholders equally without discrimination against their skin colours, races, genders, religions, nationalities, poverty, disabilities and illnesses while taking high regard of the diversity in opinions, environments, laws and cultures. Thaioil and Subsidiaries thereby announce Human Rights Policy in Workplace as follows:

Human Rights are fundamental inalienable rights and freedom which all individuals possess. The term "individuals" refer to society communities and partners through all Thaioil and Subsidiaries' supply chain, including suppliers, contractors and partnerships. The individuals' rights cover the rights in natural resources i.e. water, land, forest and forest products, fishery resources and other unpolluted resources.

Thaioil and Subsidiaries respect stakeholders' human rights, as well as individuals' inborn rights and inalienable equal rights, strictly following the principles of international human rights organizations. These include the United Nations Global Compact (UGNC), the United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UNUDHR) and the United Nations Framework and Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights (Ruggie Framework).

2. RESPECT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS

Thaioil and Subsidiaries respect the rights of employees and stakeholders without discrimination against their perspectives, races, skin colours, religions, disabilities, birth origin, genetic information, genders, pregnancy, age, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, marital status, nationalities, or other statuses considered as human rights. The scope of this human rights policy and principles covers all relevant stakeholders and affected individuals throughout the supply chain. This includes employees, suppliers, contractors, business partners, customers and consumers, local communities, as well as vulnerable or at-risk

20.2 COMMUNICATION THROUGH OFFICIAL CHANNELS

Communication shall also be facilitated through the Company's official channels, including but not limited to corporate email, intranet, micro-learning modules via the Thaioil Academy application, and the official LINE account.

> Chief Executive Officer and President 22nd July 2025

Thaioil Group Business and Human Rights Policy for Supply Chain 2025



Circular No. 137/2025

Business and Human Rights Policy for Supply Chain

To encourage the compliance with Human Rights, which are fundamental inalienable rights and freedom which all individuals possess ("individuals" refer to society communities and partners through all Thaioil and Subsidiaries' supply chain, and the rights of such individuals cover the rights in natural resources i.e. water, land, forest and forest products, fishery resource and other unpolluted resources. Thaioil and Subsidiaries respect stakeholders' human rights, as well as individuals' inborn rights and inalienable equal rights, strictly following the principles of international human rights organizations. These include the United Nations Global Compact (UGNC), the United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UNUDHR) and the United Nations Framework and Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights (Ruggie Framework). Thaioil and Subsidiaries thereby announce Business and Human Rights Policy for Supply Chain, as well as practices for partners as follows:

Under the Universal Declaration of Human Rights with due regard for human dignity, rights and freedom, and equality, Thaioil and Subsidiaries refrain from improper actions and strictly discourage violation of human rights' principles by diligently examining any involvement in such violation, through the following

1. Thaioil and Subsidiaries strictly monitor the Universal Declaration of Human Rights at national and international levels, including the constraints posed by labor laws in each country where a business operates, by instituting workplaces that are safe, internationally-standardized hygienic, and narcotics-free. Thaioil and Subsidiaries treat all employees equally; do not discriminate due to the similarity or difference of birth origin, gender, age, skin color, race, nationality, religion, belief, political view, disability, family background, or any other status unrelated to business operation. Thaioil and Subsidiaries also respect individual rights and freedom. and protect personal data.

12. VIOLATIONS REPORTING

12.1 The business partners shall report any suspected violations of regulations, laws and the Code. Violations should be reported to the Thaioil and Subsidiaries' contact person, or can be reported confidentially using one of the following available channels:

12.1.1 Web URL: https://www.thaioilgroup.com/home/content.aspx?id=33&lang=th

12.1.2 Email: whistleblower@thaioilgroup.com

12.2 If any violation of this policy by a business partner is reported, the consequences stipulated in the supply and distribution agreement or service agreement with the Thaioil and Subsidiaries will apply.

13. ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Thaioil and subsidiaries' business partners must hereby confirm that have read the "Sustainable Code of Conduct for Suppliers of Thai Oil Group (SCOC)" carefully, signing and agree that business partners can fulfills all the requirements in SCOC. Business partners declare that it is acquainted with and has knowledge of SCOC which has been duly provided to the company as concerned.

14. POLICY COMMUNICATION AND TRAINING

Thaioil and Subsidiaries are committed to communicating this policy and intent of this policy to All employees, business partners and all parties concern through;

- · Employee Orientation and employee training
- · Communication by management and information system i.e. websites, intranet, E-mail
- · Seminars or meetings with business partners

(Mr. Bandhit Thampraiamchit) Chief Executive Officer and President 22^{vd} July 2025

Thaioil Group Privacy Policy & Privacy Data Policy



Circular Letter No. 82/2025 Thaioil and Subsidiaries' Privacy Policy



Thai Oil Public Company Limited and its affiliates in which Thai Oil directly or indirectly holds more than 50% share capital (collectively referred to as "TOP") respects the right to privacy and values importance to the protection of Personal Data in connection with or in conducting transactions with TOP. Therefore, this privacy policy is prepared to provide governing criteria, mechanisms, measures and governance for managing Personal Data as follows:

1. Scope of this Privacy Policy

This Privacy Policy applies to all employees which includes permanent employees, employees with definite contract period, temporary workers and contractors including Data Processor who processes Personal Data on behalf of TOP

2. Definition

- 2.1. "Personal Data" means data about a person that can directly or indirectly identify such person but does not include data of a deceased person in particular
- 2.2. "Sensitive Personal Data" means data that is a truly personal matter but is sensitive and may risk unfair discrimination such as race, ethnicity, political views, creed, religion or philosophy behavior, sexual behavior, criminal history, health data, disability, labor union data, genetic data, biological data or any other data that affects the Data Subject in the same way as prescribed by the Personal Data Protection Committee
- 2.3. "Processing" means actions relating to the collection, use, disclosure, deletion or destruction of Personal Data
- 2.4. "Data Subject" means natural person who is the owner of the Personal Data and such Personal Data is directly or indirectly identifiable to such person
- 2.5. "Data Controller" means person or juristic person having the authority to make decision about the collection, use, or disclosure of Personal Data
- 2.6. "Data Processor" means person or juristic person undertaking the collection, use or disclosure of Personal Data in accordance with an order or on behalf of TOP. Thus, this person or juristic person is not a Data Controller

3. Collection of Personal Data

- 3.1. TOP will collect Personal Data with purposes, scope and apply lawful and fair methods. The collection will be done only as necessary for the business objectives of TOP.
- 3.2. In the case of collection of Sensitive Personal Data, TOP will ensure that the Data Subject acknowledges and give consent to such collection via electronic method or other methods. TOP will explicitly request for consent from the Data Subject prior to the collection of Sensitive Personal Data unless such collection of Personal Data and Sensitive Personal Data falls under an exception provided under the Personal Data Protection Act B.E.2562 or other laws.

.

7. Data Subject Rights

- 7.1. Right to access and request a copy of Personal Data about the Data Subject or right to request the sources of Personal Data TOP receives without the Data Subject's consent.
- 7.2. Right to object the collection, use and disclosure of Personal Data of the Data Subject
- 7.3. Right to request for delete or destruction or anonymization of Personal Data
- 7.4. Right to restrict the use of Personal Data
- 7.5. Right to withdraw consent for the processing of Personal Data that has previously been given, in any cases such withdrawal will not affect the collection, use or disclosure of Personal Data that has already been consented for.
 - 7.6. Right to request for correction of Personal Data
 - 7.7. Right to Personal Data portability

.....

9. Contact TOP

Personal Data Protection Officer (DPO)

(Corporate Governance, Compliance and Secretary Department)

Thai Oil Public Company Limited

555/1 Energy Complex, Building A, Floor 12

Vibhavadi Rangsit Road, Chatuchak, Chatuchak, Bangkok 10900

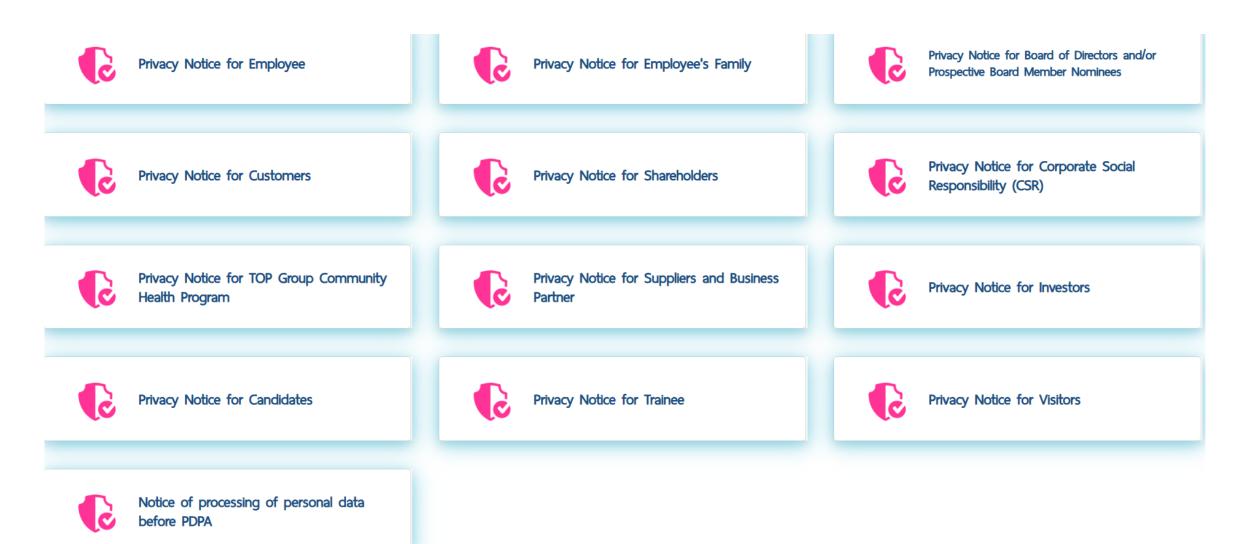
Telephone: 66 (0) 2299-0000, 66 (0) 2797-2999 ext.42222

Fax: 66 (0) 2797-2973

E-mail DPOoffice@thaioilgroup.com

Thaioil Group Privacy Notices





Thaioil Group Privacy Notices: Customers



Privacy Notice for Customers

Privacy Notice for Customers

Thai Oil Public Company Limited and Thai Oil Group Company ("Company") values your privacy and strives to protect your personal data ("Personal Data") based on the Personal Data Protection Act B.E. 2562 (2019) ("PDPA"). The Company has, therefore, prepared this Privacy Notice to inform you of details about the collection, use and/or disclosure of your Personal Data.

1. Purposes of collection, use and disclosure of Personal Data

The Company will collect, use and disclose your Personal Data only where there are proper reasons and/or legal grounds to do so. This includes sharing it to third parties under the following main purposes:

- 1.1 for performance of a contract or before the Company enters into a contract with you;
- 1.2 for the processing of your Personal Data in compliance with the law or obligations under the law;
- 1.3 for trading, transactions and investment risk assessments according to internal processes, applicable law and regulations;
- 1.4 for processing information about payment, charge or pay, including accounting purposes, accounting management, company auditing or debt collection;
- 1.5 for performance appraisal, internal report, data analysis and manage contractual employment;
- 1.6 for regulatory compliance and audit the Company's business affair (Both internal and external);
- 1.7 for maintain company security;
- 1.8 for the Company's legitimate interests in processing your Personal Data while still considering that your fundamental rights does not exceed the benefits of the Company; and
- 1.9 for a specific purpose in accordance with the consent you gave to the Company in processing your Personal Data.

2. Collection of Personal Data

The Company collects and uses many kinds of Personal Data, depending on the circumstances that are relevant to the selling or providing of services.

- 2.1 Sources of data for the collection of Personal Data
- The Company collects your Personal Data from a variety of sources, such as:
- When you buy products and/or request services from the Company;



Thaioil Group Data Subject Rights Request



* Type of Data Subject

 Candidates
 Community Health Program
 Vendors / Suppliers and Business Partner

 Customers
 Investors
 Shareholders

 Visitors
 Contractors
 Board Members

 Spouse
 Child Major
 Child Minor

 Other
 Other

*Select request type(s)

Right to withdraw consent

Right to access and/or reception of a copy of Personal Data Right to revise and updating Personal Data to become correct, up to date and complete

Right to delete, destroy or anonymize your Personal Data Right to object to the processing of your Personal Data

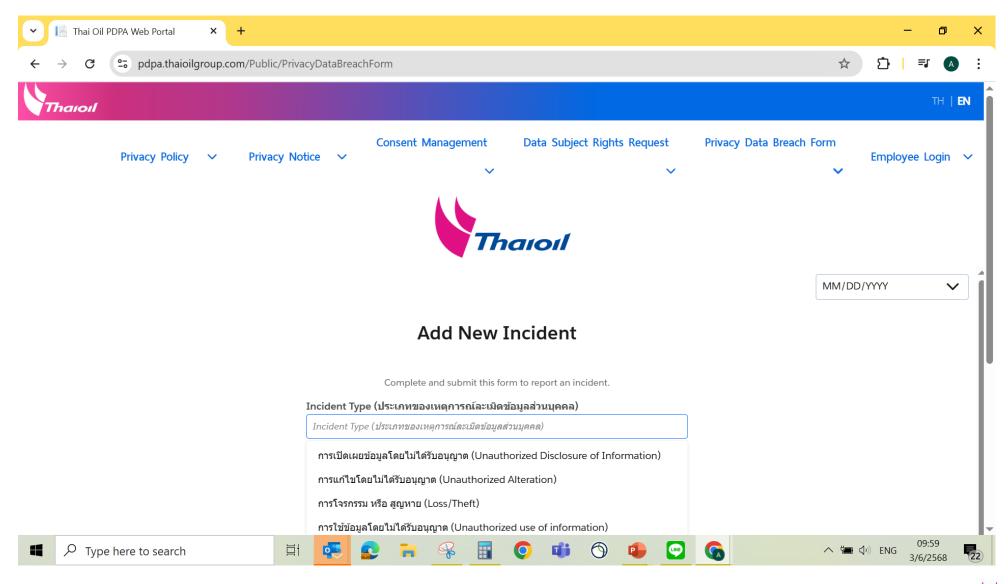
Right to restrict the processing of your Personal Data

Right to Portability (Transfer your Personal Data)



Thaioil Group Privacy Data Breach Form





Thaioil Group Grievance Mechanisms



The purpose of Thaioil Group's grievance mechanisms is to receive and manage grievances from all stakeholders throughout Thaioil Group's supply chain to minimize the social risks to business. The human rights grievance mechanism is a designated process for suppliers in the supply chain to collect complainant data, respond to the concerns, and demonstrate transparency in the grievance and concern management process within Thaioil Group. This helps reduce potential conflicts and strengthen relationships between business partners and Thaioil Group.

To access grievance mechanisms, stakeholders can submit grievances or concerns by explicitly noting the confidentiality of the document(s) to Chairman of the Board, Chairman of the Corporate Governance Committee, Chairman of the Audit Committee, Chief Executive Officer, President, Company Secretary, or email to whistleblower@thaioilgroup.com

Moreover, Thaioil Group also has specific complaint channels for each stakeholder group to monitor and collect feedback. For suppliers, the complaint channels are provided on Thaioil Group's Supplier Relations website or smm@thaioilgroup.com

Thaioil Group has designated a coordinating function to receive reports on incidents or complaints directly from the communities in case where Thaioil Group's activities have affected the communities. The main tool for collaboration with the communities is the Voice of Stakeholders (VOS) Management System, which focuses on effective complaints resolution that may arise during both normal operations and construction expansion project. Thaioil Group also maintains continuous communication with surrounding communities through online platforms and conducts regular community visits to build trust and understanding, address community concerns, and ensure that Thaioil Group effectively manages, maintains, and protects the rights of all stakeholders.



Our Policies

People First for Employee Support Policy (1/4)

Digital Solutions Bodies and Good Health









Proactively promotes Whether they be employees' physical health through the Health Meter Application, an application that collects health data, assesses health risks, and provides health tips

small or big problems, professional or personal stress, employees can set up appointments to consult with mental experts or psychiatrists can use the OOCA Application

Promotes a culture of appreciation in the organization through encouraging employees to send compliments. appreciation, and encouragement through the Admire Application, and ogether spreading positive energy and creating an enjoyable working environment

Employees can exchange certain benefits for reimbursements of products and services that better match their needs and personal lifestyles through the Flexible Benefits Application

Build a close virtual social relationships through The SAP JAM Application

Thaioil Group has provided confidential and voluntary assistance through its employee support program (People First for Employee Support Policy) to all employees and their family members who face with challenges of financial concerns, legal issues, alcohol or drug problems, marital problems, illness of a family member, emotional worries, childcare problems, etc. For the welfare of employees as well as for effective business operations, Thaioil Group encourages its employees to utilize the valuable benefits. The program can be reached 24 hours a day on weekdays and weekends.

All contacts between an employee and People First for Employee Support team are held strictly confidential. In cases an employee's continued employment is contingent on calling for employee support, the counselor will only verify whether the employee has contacted People First for Employee Support and, if ongoing treatment is necessary, that the employee is following through on the treatment. Information given to the EAP counselor may be released to Thaioil Group only if requested by the employee in writing. All counselors are guided by a professional code of ethics.

Continuing to 2024, with the commitment to take care and support our employees working happily and efficiently, Thaioil Group has arranged People First for Employee Support as follows:

- 1. Flexible working hours for shift employees called shift interchange. It allows the interchange of shift in personal necessary cases.
- 2. Part-time working options. Thaioil Group has employees of special hiring contract and fix-term employment contract. This type of employees will receive benefits as stipulated in employment contract.
- 3. Work From Home policy. After Covid-19 pandemic, to serve new normal working style and flexibility which employees are able to work at home as choice of employees and more balancing work-life. Thaioil Group has established Work From Home policy allowing employees to work from home 1-2 days per week. Thaioil has also developed digital infrastructure and IT system to increase and support work efficiency and employee performance while they work as hybrid or work from home. Since Work From Home policy has been implemented, our employees' satisfaction level increases every year.
- 4. Childcare facilities and contributions.
 - 4.1 Thaioil Group has established a club called "Thaioil Club". The club is a place where employees and their family members (spouse and children.) as well as employees' quests (their parent, friends etc.) can play sports and regularly join health activities both indoor and outdoor. Thaioil Group sponsors by giving annual budgeted subsidy. All employees and family members are entitled to become club members. The club provides the following services, for example, library, In-door & out-door sports, swimming pool separated for adults and children for safety with having lifeguard all time, sport training for children as well as employees, and activities by many sub-clubs. Employees can leave their children at Thaioil club and go to work during club activities.
 - 4.2 PTT Group has PTT Group Day Care which is childcare service provided to all PTT Group subsidiaries Including Thaioil. With this respect, Thaioil group employees are allowed to use PTT Group Day Care. The day care offers children nurturing from professional staff.
 - 4.3 Providing **medical benefits** and treatments for employees' children. (including adoptive children).
 - 4.4 Providing educational fee for employees' children. Also, Thaioil Group has scholarship for employees' children with good academic performance.

People First for Employee Support Policy (2/4)

5. Supportive office facilities:

- 5.1 Supportive work environment at office called "Synergy Space" and "Connext Room" to occupy for organizing activities, relaxing, working in a comfortable atmosphere.
- 5.2 A place for sleeping during the day called "Nap Box" for short break and napping.
- 5.3 Breast-feeding/lactation room for female employees in the office including a refrigerator for storing breast milk.
- 5.4 Parking lot for **pregnant females** and **disables**.
- 5.5 **Prayer rooms** in offices.
- 6. The female employee who is the primary caregiver has a right to take a **leave for maternity** before and after maternity a pregnancy at max 98 days. The company shall pay wage at max 60 days to the female employee taking a leave for maternity.
- 7. For male employees who are the non-primary caregiver has the right to **parental leave** to take care of their family for up to **12 working days** per child and receive wages on the day of leave.
- 8. Employees are eligible for **paid leave entitlement** according to the Company policy. Also, there is paid necessary business leave for employees in case of employees' parents or spouses' parents or employees' children (including adoptive children) have health issues/conditions up to 6 working days per year.
- 9. During working hours of shift employees, they are allowed to exercise voting rights in an election day then return to work after that.
- 10. Strengthen Employee Well-being Program in new normal work continuously as follows;
 - 10.1 Hygiene Kit: mask, gel alcohol for preliminary self-protection.
 - 10.2 Proactive employee protection with ATK support on request or necessary.
 - 10.3 Providing full medical treatment for COVID-19 infected employees and family members.
 - 10.4 Comprehensive hygiene management: regular UV care room & equipment sterilized, clean all work areas and provide alcohol gel in office.
 - 10.5 Providing annual influenza vaccine for all employees.
 - 10.6 Employee Support and Help;
 - 10.6.1 Prevent infection & contamination with measures of access (In-out) office building and working areas for employees, visitors and contractors.
 - 10.6.2 Employees are able to work from home with company's support in digital infrastructure and medical check if required etc.
 - 10.6.3 Employees can contact the support team via PM4U Call Center as everyday service.
 - 10.6.4 Checking employees after recovery about their fitness for work and return to work to assure employees' health and well-being for ability to work with safe.
 - 10.6.5 Employees are able to check-in/check-out, do self assessment on work efficiency in Spark Joy application during work from home or even working at office.
 - 10.6.6 Regularly communicate/educate situations and company's measures to ensure employee safe.
 - 10.6.7 PPE and safety wears to employees working in refinery field as well as employees who visit in refinery areas from time to time.











People First for Employee Support Policy (3/4)

- 11. Comprehensive Employee Well-Being via Digital Platform: 5 Happiness & Learning. Details as follows;
 - 11.1 Mental Well-being-OOCA application for mental health care of employees. Stress test and VDO call with psychologist and psychiatrist on any device, anywhere, anytime to consult with mental experts on their own any personal concerns with 100% privacy and confidentiality. Also, mental rejuvenation project launched, which aims to enhance employees' mental well-being. We have remarkable program of mental health care for employee is "Sook Jai+", structural caring to uplift employees' mental health both physical and on-line activities.
 - 11.2 **Physical Health Well-being- Health Meter application**: Annual health check report with analysis, Health record with analysis & recommendation, Health risk assessment and Medical self-service. Thaioil Group organize annual event called **Health Day** focusing on all health care: protect and treatment etc. In this event, we have special health sharing session by external experts.
 - 11.3 Financial Well-being-Flexible benefits digital application to transform some granted benefits (annual leave, uniform) to personalized benefits as employees' own choice. Also, providing money knowledge DIY to Thaioil Group employees by external financial expert (a renowned asset management company in Thailand) in hybrid sessions (onsite and online). Mover, providing 1-on-1 money clinic for employees applying to get personal financial consultant with experts.
 - 11.4 **Social Well-being-We Connected** event in which arrange in onsite and online to accommodate employees working in different locations to join employee engagement activities together.
 - 11.5 **Admire Well-being-Admire**" in Spark Joy application, to enhance appreciation, praise, admiration and recognition culture in Thaioil Group. In addition, to drive recognition culture from leaders, we has launched 'Whale Done' program so that leaders and employee in all levels experience appreciation more.
 - 11.6 Career and Development Well-being-Thaioil Academy application (mobile learning app.): employees are able to self-learning on 24/7 access to uplift capabilities. Moreover, we have Internal Recruitment program which employee can choose potential next move in the organization.

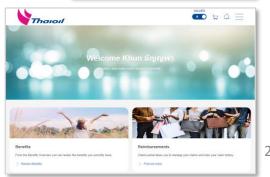












People First for Employee Support Policy (4/4)

- 12. Employee Involvement: Besides annual employee engagement survey to get all employees' feedback for designing and executing programs to enhance employee engagement level and well-being. In 2024, we invented the employee hackathon program called "Joyfinity" to involve employees at all levels in pitching ideas on creating employee happiness resulting in greater satisfaction and engagement.
- 13. Disaster Relief Subsidy: In case employees were affected from disaster resulting in their accommodations damaged, they can ask for initial relief subsidy according to the Company policy. Also, there is fund for employee group who propose to help fixing damaged houses of affected employees.
- 14. Other Employee Support Benefits: Funeral assistance for employees, spouse, children, and employee's parents, first-born childbirth gift, and housing benefits for employees working base in Sriracha.
- 15. Retirement Welfare: Providing Pre-retirement course to equip employees who will retire with readiness for their post-employment life.

 Retired employees will be able to apply for membership in Thaioil Alumni Association to receive post-retirement benefits and participate in the association's activities, including services from Medical Center and annual health blood test.













Labor Practice Programs Engaging Employee

Thaioil Group ensures adequate labor practice programs to employees towards effective management of our business operations. We have acknowledged that our employees are a key driver of Thaioil Group core strategies' success. As a result, the employee well-being remains a top priority.

SMILEX Activity		
S	Speed up Manpower	Promoting the organization's brand to authentically reflect its commitment to valuing employees has earned the recognition as The Best Place to Work by WorkVenture. This achievement not only enhances external awareness of the Company's reputation, but also effectively attracts potential candidates to work with the Company.
М	Meaningful Work	Fostering a culture of appreciation in various forms to enhance working motivation has been introduced through "Whale Done" activity. This initiative promotes a culture of appreciation by using a symbolic whale shield as a medium to share compliments and encouragement among employees.
1	Igniting Work-Life Harmony	Elevating the mental well-being of all employees, the Company has launched the Mental Rejuvenation project. This project includes activities, such as Health Day, focusing on mental health together with providing special mental health care programs for target groups.
L	Live & Learn	Developing key competencies among employees has been operated through the promotion of an open and collaborative learning culture within the organization under the Learning Organization initiative. In addition, the Company supports innovative culture through Innovative People project which encourages employees to focus on the creation of innovations in their work.
Е	Employee Relationship	Empowering employees to design their own happiness at work through Joyfinity, a program that fosters individual and team well-being, and encouraging DIY (Design it by your team) team-building activities tailored to each department's unique needs.
X	eXtra	Enhancing employees' readiness for working abroad is prioritized through the WorldWander. This program focuses on developing employees' skills and expertise to prepare them for working oversea, while refining the Company's P&O (People & Organization) systems to effectively support overseas operations.



In 2024, Thaioil Group continues to foster a "Happy Employee, Happy Company" culture through SMILEX activities, building on SMILE project introduced the previous year. The SMILEX project focuses on six key areas designed to address the diverse needs of employees, promote a positive work environment, and prepare both employees and organizational systems for long-term growth and development.

These efforts demonstrate Thaioil Group's commitment to the idea that employee well-being is crucial for boosting productivity and ensuring the organization's enduring success.



To provide opportunities for employees to voice their opinions and suggestions, Thaioil Group conducts **an annual employee engagement survey** and various activities, including managementemployee activities, corporate recreational activities, and peer-peer engagement activities. Feedback gathered from these activities is then analyzed to continually enhance the employee experience in benefits, welfares, activities and other employee support programs.



Thaioil Group has Employee Committee and Welfare Committee which consists of employees' representatives. Both committees have regularly held the meeting for once every two months to update the feedback and concerns from employees regarding their benefits, working conditions, and employee well-being etc.



Labor Practice Programs Ensuring equal wage and welfare

Thaioil Group's **equal pay policy** addresses its commitment to support the principle of equal treatment of employment and are committed to lawfully non-discriminate and unbiased procedures to determine wages and conditions of employment of all employees.



Circular No. 74/2021

Human Rights Policy in Workplace

(Translated)

To encourage the human rights practice and human value, the two significant foundations for the development of human resource, which is the heart of product development and creates sustainable value for the business, Thaioil and Subsidiaries are therefore fully aware of and always respect human rights by treating the employees and stakeholders equally without discrimination against their skin colours, races, genders, religions, nationalities, poverty, disabilities and illnesses while taking high regard of the diversity in opinions, environments, laws and cultures. Thaioil and Subsidiaries thereby announce Human Rights Policy in Workplace as follows:

1. Scope of Work

Human Rights are fundamental inalienable rights and freedom which all individuals possess.

The term "individuals" refer to society communities and partners through all Thaioil and Subsidiaries' supply chain. The individuals' rights cover the rights in natural resources i.e. water, land, forest and forest products, fishery resource and other unpolluted resources.

Thaioil and Subsidiaries respect stakeholders' human rights, as well as individuals' inborn rights and inalienable equal rights, strictly following the principles of international human rights organizations. These include the United Nations Global Compact (UGNC), the United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UNUDHR) and the United Nations Framework and Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights (Ruggie Framework).

Thaioil and its subsidiaries understand that equal payment is a legal right under Thai Labor Law and therefore are committed to ensuring that Thaioil Group employment policies and practices comply with the requirements of the Constitution of the Kingdom of Thailand and aforementioned international standards besides the Company's own conducts.

Equal pay demonstrates a commitment to fairness and is a part of the benefits from working for Thaioil and its subsidiaries. Such pay therefore includes basic payment, welfare benefits, additional payments, overtime payment, medical benefits, contractual payments and annual leaves.

Additionally, Thaioil and its subsidiaries are committed to apply equal pay principles to all employees in order to comply with Thai Labor Law and other relevant legislations. Thaioil and its subsidiaries identify measures to avoid pay differences between male and female employees and implement appropriate action plans to review policies and practices, as well as examine to ensure equal pay.

Program Monitoring in 2024:



Equal remuneration for men and women are annually monitored to close the gender pay gap. Thaioil Group reports gender pay indicators annually in the Integrated Report and Performance data.



Thaioil Group has Leave and OT digital system in place for line managers to consider and approve paid leave online to ensure that employees are taking their paid annual leave entitlements. Line managers will be following-up with individual's remaining paid leave before closing the fiscal year.



Through the system, **overtime working hours are managed and recorded** to ensure the maximum working hours and payment in accordance with regulations.

Labor Practice Programs Living Wage Assessment

Thaioil Group living wage assessment is conducted to ensure that employees are ensured paid above living wage/cost of living. We refer to the Asia Floor Wage Alliance (AFWA) for the cost-of-living estimate in Asian countries. The AFWA uses Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) to standardize the living wage across the region. PPP adjusts wage calculations to reflect the relative costs of goods and services in each country. It considers four steps in calculating a Living Wage as follows:

Step 1. Estimating Food Expenses

Living wage assessment

Step 3: Total Family Expenditures

Step 4: Regional and Country-level Living Wage



The AFWA addressed the living wage for Thailand is 19,571 THB.

Step 1: Estimating Food Expenses

- <u>Caloric Requirements:</u> Using a standard of 3,000 calories per adult per day, the estimating food costs accounts for 45% of a household's wage-related spending.
- <u>Calculating Food Costs:</u> The required calorie intake was then multiplied by the average cost per calorie, based on actual food prices within the country.

Step 2: Estimating Non-Food Expenses

A food-to-non-food spending ratio was determined based on typical household expenditure patterns in the region, accounting for the remaining 55% of household expenses.

Step 3: Calculating Total Household Spending

Food and non-food expenses combined for the total monthly cost of living for a household, then adjusted using the World Bank's purchasing power parity (PPP) conversion rate to account for local cost differences.

Step 4: Determining Regional and National Living Wages

- <u>Regional Wage Calculation:</u> An average living wage across multiple countries was calculated in PPP dollars to represent a regional standard.
- <u>Country-Specific Conversion</u>: This regional wage in PPP\$ was then translated into local currency values for each country using their respective PPP conversion rates, yielding country-specific living wage estimates.



Our Procedure

Thaioil Group Human Rights Policies applies to every employee and officer in every Thaioil Group wholly owned entity, and in joint ventures (JVs) to the extent possible and reasonable given Thaioil's level of participation. In situations where Thaioil does not have overall control of a JV, we will do everything we reasonably can, to make sure JVs and JV partners follow similar principles.

Thaioil and its subsidiaries shall record and report internally all legitimate adverse human rights impacts, in line with Thaioil Group Human Rights Policies. In addition, We report annually to stakeholders on the implementation of Thaioil Group Human Rights Policies.

Thaioil Group Human Rights Working Team

Thaioil Group Human Rights Working Team is appointed to manage and support Human Rights Policy implementation including oversee and support human rights principles implementation. Adhering to the principles of universal human rights organizations, the United Nations Global Compact (UNGC), the United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UNUDHR) and the United Nations Framework Convention on the Rights of the Child

(Ruggie Framework)







Human Rights Impact Assessments and Management Procedure





Thaioil Group Human Rights Impact Assessment and

Management Procedure

(แนวปฏิบัติการประเมินและจัดการผลกระทบ ด้านสิทธิมนุษยชนกลุ่มไทยออยล์)

FOR

THAI OIL PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED
AU UDOM, SRIRACHA, CHOLBURI
THAILAND

THIS DOCUMENT IS ISSUED UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF

.....

(CHIRAPORN KAMON-IN)

MANAGER - INDUSTRIAL/EMPLOYEE RELATIONS



Document	3.3 Thaioil Group Human Rights Impact Assessment and Management Procedure	
Document type	PDF / Online	
Note	Originally in Thai	

Summary:

This document outlines Thaioil Group Human Rights Impact Assessment and Management Procedure. The document is publicly disclosed in the URLs:

https://www.thaioilgroup.com/upload/content_file/202011131655_ระบบการประเมินและจัดการผลกระทบด้าน สิทธิมนษยชนกล่มไทยออยล์.pdf

The content of the document includes;

- Thaioil's Human Rights Framework (pdf page 4-5)
- Human Rights Management for Thaioil's External Stakeholders and Voluntary Commitment (pdf page 5-6)
- Compliance and Government Supports (pdf page 7)
- Human Rights Implementation (pdf page 7-18)
 - Human Rights Commitment (pdf page 7-8)
 - Operational Level (pdf page 8-10)
- Human Rights Impact Management Procedure covering 7 steps of Human Rights
 Due Diligence (pdf page 10-18



Grievance Mechanisms and Effective Remedy Framework Procedure



QSHE

GRIEVANCE MECHANISMS AND EFFECTIVE REMEDY FRAMEWORK PROCEDURE

(summary version)

(แนวปฏิบัติกระบวนการบ่งขึ้และการจัดการข้อร้องเรียน-ร้องทุกข์เพื่อการเยียวยา)

FOR

THAI OIL PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED
TUNGSUKHLA, SRIRACHA, CHOLBURI
THAILAND

THIS DOCUMENT IS ISSUED UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF

.....

(CHIRAPORN KAMON-IN)

MANAGER-INDUSTRIAL/EMPLOYEE RELATIONS





Document	3.3.2 Grievance Mechanisms and Effective Remedy Framework	
	Procedure	
Document type	PDF / Online	
Note	Originally in Thai	

Summary:

This document outlines Thaioil Group Grievance Mechanisms and Effective Remedy Framework Procedure. The document is publicly disclosed in the URLs:

https://www.thaioilgroup.com/upload/content_file/202011131654_Grievancemechanismsandeffective

eRemedyFrameworkPROCEDURE2020.pdf

The content of the document includes;

- Responsibility and department in charge (pdf page 5)
- Whistle Blowing Procedure (pdf page 6-9)
- Grievance Mechanisms Guideline covering whistle blower protection (pdf page 10-11)
- Remedy Procedure and Continual Improvement (pdf page 12-15)

Fitness for Work and Return to Work Procedure



QSHE

FITNESS FOR WORK AND RETURN TO WORK PROCEDURE

FOR

THAI OIL PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED
TUNGSUKLA, SRIRACHA, CHOLBURI
THAILAND

THIS DOCUMENT IS ISSUED UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF

.....

(SUKULYA VEERADAECHAPOL)

MANAGER - PM SERVICES





Document	Fitness for Work and Return to Work Procedure
Document type	PDF / Online
Note	Originally in Thai

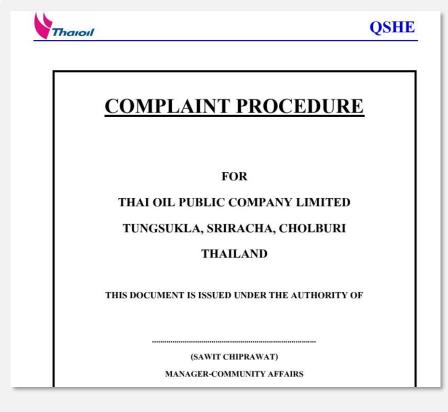
Summary:

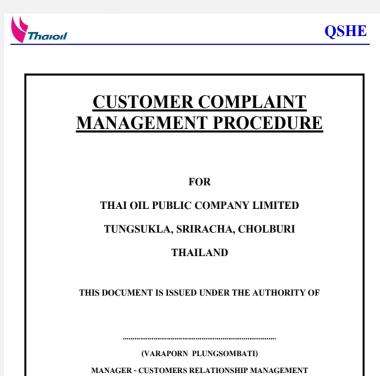
This document outlines Thaioil Group Fitness for Work and Return to Work Procedure. It is a practice that sets guidelines for remediation for sick employees, pregnant employees and employees who are unable to perform the job description agreed with the company.

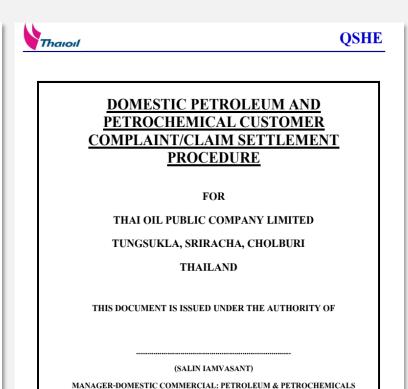
The content of the document includes;

- Responsibility and department in charge (pdf page 3-4)
- Remedy Procedure and Continual Improvement for sick employees, pregnant employees and employees who are unable to perform the job description agreed with the company (pdf page 4-7)

Complaint Procedure



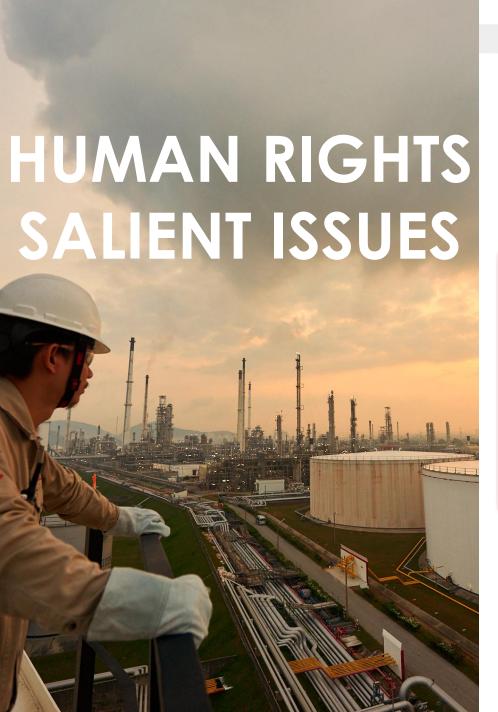




Complaint Procedure for Community

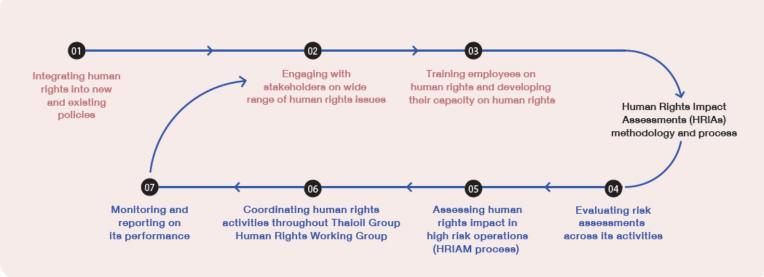
Customer Complaint Management Procedure

Domestic Petroleum And Petrochemical Customer Complaint/Claim Settlement Procedure



Our Salient Human Rights Issues

Thaioil Group Human rights risk assessment: 7-step human rights due diligence process

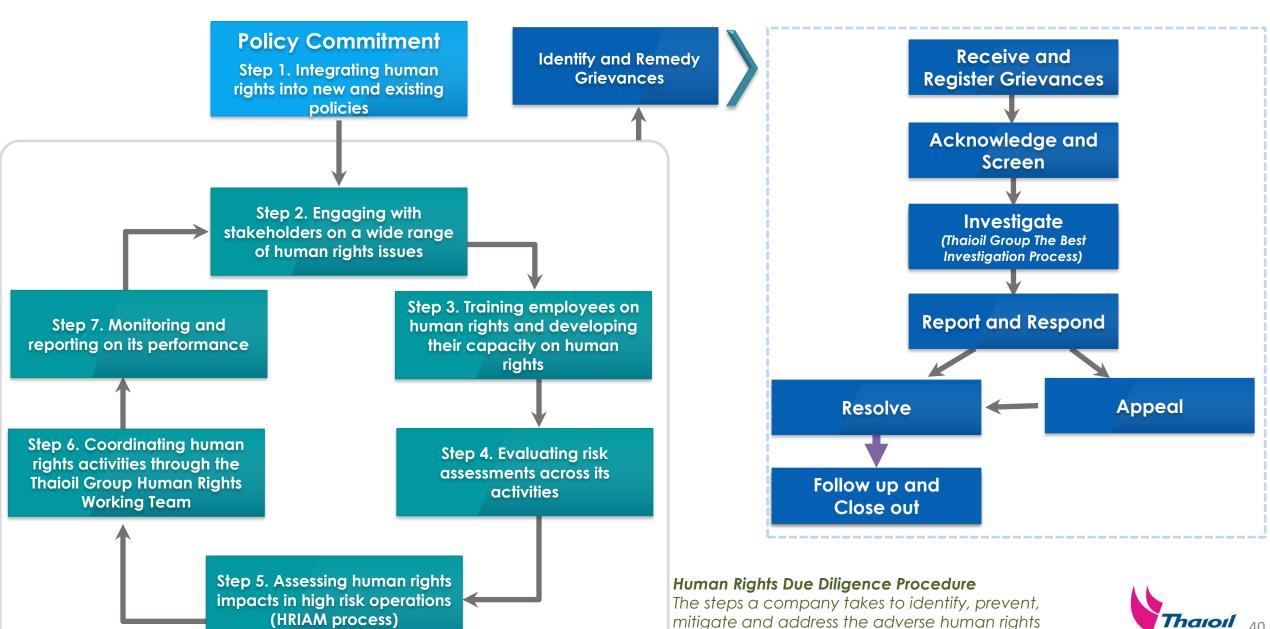


Thaioil Group's human rights due diligence process is aligned with the UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights. See more details on the <u>Thaioil website</u>.



Thaioil Group Human Rights Due Diligence Process

Thaioil Group Grievance Mechanism Process



impacts of its activities and relationships

Thaioil Human Rights Impact Assessments and Management (HRIAM)

Step 5. Assessing human rights impacts in high risk operations



Step 4.Evaluating risk assessments across its activities

Step 6.Coordinating human rights activities through the Thaioil Group Human Rights Working Team

Step 7. Monitoring and reporting on its performance

HRIAM process;

1. Thaioil Group's approach to human rights.

- 1.1. Thaioil Group corporate commitments.
- 1.2. Thaioil Group 7 Steps Human Rights Due Diligence Process.
- 1.3. Human rights impact assessments (HRIAs).

2. HRIAs methodology and process.

- 2.1. Aligning with the UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights.
- 2.2. From scoping risks to tracking remediation actions.

3. Scoping human rights risks.

- 3.1. Understanding company-level human rights issues.
- 3.2. Identifying Thaioil Group's business activities.
- 3.3. Mapping external stakeholders.

4. Assessing actual and potential human rights impacts.

- 4.1. Assessing human rights impacts through 5 functional areas (Thaioil Value Chain).
- 4.2. Covering Thaioil Group's facilities and supply chains.
- 4.3. Engaging with rights-holders and stakeholders.

5. Integrating and acting upon the findings.

- 5.1. Best practices and areas for improvement identified.
- 5.2. Remediation actions implemented at the operations and company-levels.
- 5.3. Area-specific case studies (if any).

6. Tracking responses and communicating how impacts are addressed.

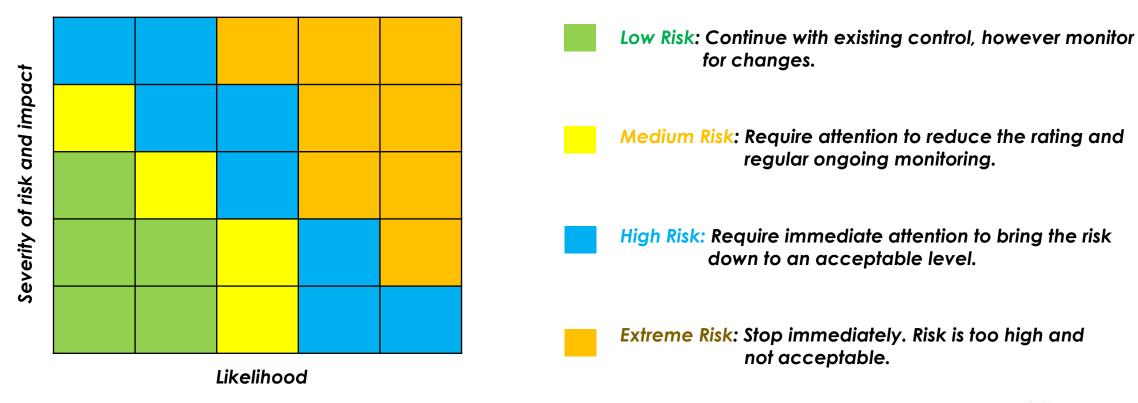
- 6.1. HRIAs Reports and Action Plans.
- 6.2. The challenge of communicating results.
- 7. Mainstreaming human rights into Thaioil Group's policies and procedures.



Thaioil Human Rights Risks Assessment Matrix

The assessment of human rights risk level will be conducted using a matrix below to determine the significance of the human rights, where the Axis-X is the level of likelihood and Axis-Y is the level of severity.

The assessment takes into account Thaioil vulnerable groups covering all stakeholders, specifically our employees, contractors, subcontractors, community, suppliers, customers, women and children, migrant labors, local community, disabled people, elderly, patients and transgender.





Thaioil Human Rights Risks Assessment Criteria: Likelihood

Likelihood	Probability	Frequency	Description (How often might it/ does it happen?)				
Almost Certain	>80%	Almost Yearly	Will undoubtedly happen/ recur, possibly frequently.				
(5)							
Likely	>60% - ≤ 80%	Every 1 to 2	Will probably happen/ recur, but it is not a persisting issue/				
(4)		Years	circumstances.				
Possible	>40% - ≤ 60%	Every 3 to 4	Might happen or recur occasionally.				
(3)		Years					
Unlikely	>20% - ≤ 40%	Every 5 to 10	Do not expect it to happen/ recur, but it is possible it may do so.				
(2)		Years					
Rare	≤ 20%	Every 10 Years	This will probably never happen/ recur.				
(1)		and Beyond					



Thaioil Human Rights Risks Assessment Criteria: Severity of Risk Impact

Severity	Scale	Scope	Remediability
Catastrophic (5)	Severely affect health and life-threatening to the extent of disability or death.	It affects all relevant stakeholders in the group (for example, all community, all employees, all supplier) in the relevant activities.	Can not remedy the stakeholders concerned to return to normalcy.
Major (4)	Impact on health and safety reached the break of work for more than 3 days.	It affects virtually every stakeholder in the group (for example, all community, all employees, all supplier) in the relevant activities.	It takes a long time to recover relevant stakeholders over 5 years.
Moderate (3)	Impact on health and safety up to a 1-3 days break.	It has an impact on some of the stakeholders involved in the group.	It takes 3-5 years to recover relevant stakeholders.
Minor (2)	Cause minor injury or health impact requiring medical attention. (Not injured to the point of stopping work).	Impact on stakeholders related to a small group.	It takes 1-3 years to recover relevant stakeholders.
Low (1)	It has little effect on health and safety, (first aid) or not affect health.	It does not have any impact on the stakeholders involved.	It takes less than 1 year to recover relevant stakeholders.

Human Rights Impact Assessments and Management (HRIAM)



"Thaioil Group aims for sustainable growth and long-term persistence, operational excellence, as well as a focus on **economic development** coupled with **social responsibility** and **environmental protection** to create values for our stakeholders."

"Our stakeholders"

Main human rights issues and vulnerable groups

Thaioil's Vulnerable Groups.

The human rights issues related to the vulnerable groups covers all stakeholders, including **Employee**, **Contractor**, **Sub-contractor**, **Community**, **Supplier**, **Customer**, **Children**, **Indigenous people**, and **Migrant labors** (covered and in line with 13 The Human Rights Protection of Vulnerable Groups).

The Human Rights Protection of Vulnerable Groups;

- 1) women and girls;
- 2) children;
- 3) refugees;
- 4) internally displaced persons;
- 5) stateless persons;
- 6) national minorities;
- 7) indigenous peoples
- 8) migrant workers;
- 9) disabled persons;
- 10) elderly persons;
- 11) HIV positive persons and AIDS victims;
- 12) Roma/Gypsies/Sinti; and
- 13) lesbian, gay and transgender people.

Scope of Thaioil Human Rights Risks Assessment: Stakeholders in Thaioil Group Supply Chain

Right of Privacy

(Corporate Governance, Compliance and Legal department is caretaker and responsible)

Employees	Safety, Security and Environment	Social and Communities	Suppliers and Contractors	Customers
People Management dept. Is caretaker and responsible	Quality Management & Corporate Affaire depts. are caretaker and responsible	Community Affaire dept. Is caretaker and responsible	Procurement and Contract dept. is caretaker and responsible	Commercial & Treasury dept. are caretaker and responsible
 Working conditions Safety and Health at Work Freedom of association & collective bargaining Equal pay Non-Discrimination and Anti-Harassment Anti-Slavery and Human Trafficking Forced and compulsory Child labor 	Safety, Security and Environment Rights Safety & security management Security training Water security Impact of pollution Waste and hazardous materials management Preservation of biodiversity	Community Rights Standards of living and quality of life Community health and safety Community engagement Cultural heritage Minorities including indigenous peoples Resettlement	Supplier Code of Conduct Conduct Compliance with Thaioil Group Business and Human Rights Policy for Stakeholder and Supplier Code of Conduct (SCOC)	Customer Rights Consumer health and safety Data privacy Access to energy

Thaioil Group Human Rights Risk Assessment Process

Identify human rights issues

2 Screen relevant issues for each activity

Assess residual risk levels Determine additional mitigation measures

Identify human rights issues through reviewing issues reported by peers in the industry, recent news and events, and insights by human rights institutes such as the Institute for Human Rights and Business.

Screen issues according to relevance with the identified activity.

Assess residual risk levels considering existing mitigation measures.

Integrate findings and determine additional mitigation measures to lower risk levels for salient human rights issues.



Thaioil Group Human Rights Due Diligence Risk Assessment 2024





Human Rights in Thaioil Group Own Operations

The assessment covered all business activities in Thaioil's own operations, including subsidiaries and joint ventures with management control



Thaioil Human rights risk assessment:
7-step Human Rights Due Diligence Process



Thaioil Group Value Chain: Own Operation

The assessment covered all business activities in Thaioil's own operations, including subsidiaries and joint ventures with management control



In May 2024, Thaioil assessed human rights risks in all business activities 100% throughout its value chain and ensured that all risks have mitigation measures: 36.4% (4 operational sites with salient issues / 11 operational sites assessed) of total operational sites assessed where risks have been identified.

Each main business is comprised of main activities and supporting activities.

- Main activities: Operations
- Supporting Activities: Human Resources, Procurement, Customer Relations, CSR

The supporting activities of the treasury business are under the responsibility of Oil Refinery through shared service.

The assessment considering the rights	' holders	and vul	nerable	groups
affected by Thaioil operations.				

- Employees
- Community members
- Third-party contracted labour, subcontractors, and suppliers onsite
- Customers and end consumers
- Vulnerable groups; Children, Indigenous peoples, Migrant workers,

Religious or ethnic minorities, Persons with disabilities, Women, elderly, patients and transgender.

Steps 1 and 2: Scope and screen relevant issues



Human Rights Issues Identified and Screened

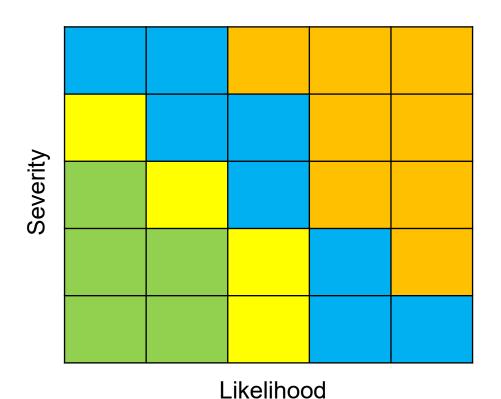
Human Rights Issues		Oil Refinery (2 Operational Sites)				Power and Steam (1 Operational Site)			Petrochemical (2 Operational Sites)			Lube Base (1 Operational Site)			Solvents and Trader/Distributor (3 Operational Sites)			Other Supporting Business (Treasury) (2 Operational Sites)										
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
Working Conditions																												
Health and Safety																												
Illegal Forms of Labor																												
Discrimination and Harassment																												
Freedom of Association and Collective Bargaining																												
Community Health and Safety																												
Community Standard of Living																												
Land Acquisition																												
Security Practices																												
Customer Safety																												
Data Privacy																												
1 Oper	ations		2	Hum	nan R	Reso	urce	S	3	Pr	OCUI	reme	ent		4	Cus	tome	er Re	latio	ns	5	C	SR		<u>!</u>			

Step 3 (1): Assess residual risk levels: Risk Assessment Matrix



• The assessment of human rights risks considered **likelihood** and **severity** of each issue. Issues are plotted on a matrix like the one shown below, with likelihood in the x-axis and severity in the y-axis. Issues ranked at "high risk" and "extreme risk" are considered salient human rights issues.

The assessment takes into account Thaioil vulnerable groups covers all stakeholders, specifically our employees, contractor, sub-contractor, community, suppliers, customers, women and children, indigenous peoples, migrant workers, religious or ethnic, minorities, local community, persons with disabilities, elderly, patients and LGTBQI+



- **Low Risk:** Continue with existing control, however, monitor for changes
- Medium Risk: Requires attention to reduce the rating and regular ongoing monitoring
- **High Risk:** Requires immediate attention to bring the risk down to an acceptable level
- **Extreme Risk:** Stop immediately. Risk is too high and not acceptable

Step 3 (2): Assess residual risk levels: Human Rights Salient Issues



Severity

	٠.		• .			
-	ik	el	ih		\cap	А
ᆫ	.I I\	VI	11	ı	\smile	u

Busines	Business Activity: Oil Refinery (2 Operational Sites)								
R1	Employee Health and Safety								
R2	Supplier/Contractor Health and Safety								
Busines	Business Activity: Lube Base (1 Operational Site)								
LI	Employee Health and Safety								
L2	Supplier/Contractor Health and Safety								
Busines	s Activity: Solvents and Trader/ Distributor (1 Operational Site)								
TI	Employee Health and Safety								
T2	Supplier/Contractor Health and Safety								



In 2024, Thaioil assessed human rights risks in all business activities throughout its value chain and ensured that all risks have mitigation measures

100%

% of total operational sites in own operations

(including subsidiaries and joint ventures with management control) assessed in the last three years

(11 operational sites assessed / 11 operational sites)

36.4%

% of total operational sites assessed where risks have been identified

(4 operational sites with salient issues / 11 operational sites assessed)

100%

% of risk with mitigation or remediation process implemented

(4 operational sites with salient issues consisting mitigation measures/ 4 operational sites with salient issues)

Remarks: Not only four operational sites with salient issue have mitigation measures, but Thaioil also monitor and implement mitigation measures to cover all operational sites.

Step 4: Determine additional mitigation measures



Human Rights Salient Issues and Mitigation Measures

mornan kigi	ins sancin issues (and minganon measures															
Associated Activities	Human Rights Issue	Description of Risks	Existing and Additional Mitigation Measures/ Remediation Action														
Oil Refinery	Employee Health and Safety This human rights	 Accidents during operations such as supporting pipe structure, lifting accidents, falls from a height which 	Thaioil Group has implemented the mitigation measures to control the risk that associated with health and safety concerns in order to uphold the rights of employee who work at Thaioil Group's own operational site including: Acknowledging human rights policies for employee.														
Lube Base	risk issue may violate: • Right to life	may lead to fatality • Unsafe working environments such as extreme heat, smoke, smell from oil and gas, fire, leak, explosion, short circuit, narrow spaces, inappropriate PPE equipment	may lead to fatality • Unsafe working environments such as extreme heat, smoke, smell from oil and gas, fire, leak, explosion, short circuit, narrow spaces, inappropriate PPE	may lead to fatality • Unsafe working environments such as extreme heat, smoke, smell from oil and gas, fire, leak, explosion, short circuit, narrow spaces, inappropriate PPE	may lead to fatality Unsafe working	may lead to fatality Unsafe working	 Unsafe working 	 Unsafe working 	 Unsafe working 	Unsafe working	 Unsafe working 	Unsafe working	Unsafe working	☑ Safety management system certified by international standards such as OSHAS 18001 ISO 45001 IMS ISO/IEC 17025 OEMS Daily 5S for engineering site.			
Solvents and Trader/	 Rights to health Right to enjoy just 				☑ Thaioil Group has consistently implemented projects under 4C measures in order to mitigate risks, which include C-1 Control, C-2 Contain, C-3 Clean, C-4 Check.												
Distributor	and favorable conditions of workRight to access				narrow spaces, inappropriate PPE	narrow spaces, inappropriate PPE	narrow spaces, inappropriate PPE	narrow spaces, inappropriate PPE	☑ All SAFE White Green Roll Out (Morning and Lunch) has been adopted to develop and raise operational safety awareness and leadership under the Operational Excellence to Business Excellence (O2Bx) strategy.								
	to effective remedies		Promoting and distributing necessary equipment or PPE for the particular tasks, such as whistles, ear plugs, fabric/leather gloves, eyeglasses in order to protect employees while working on site and to prevent incidents.														
			☑ The GEMBA (Management) walk activity aims to create an understanding and to recommend safety practices in activities.														
			☑ Safety campaign and training to raise awareness the importance of health and safety.														
			☑ Stop Work Authority when incidents occurred or likely to occur and apply Occupational Health and Safety Risk Assessment.														
			☑ The Technical Safety team has consistently developed and improved process safety management to meet the international standards of the Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA).														

Step 4: Determine additional mitigation measures



Human Rights Salient Issues and Mitigation Measures

Associated Activities	Human Rights Issue	Description of Risks	Existing and Additional Mitigation Measures/ Remediation Action				
Oil Refinery	Supplier Health and Safety	Accidents during construction such as supporting pipe structure, lifting accidents, falls	Thaioil Group has implemented the mitigation measures to control the risk that associated with health and safety concerns in order to uphold the rights of suppliers and contractors who work at Thaioil Group's own operational site including:				
Lube Base	This human rights risk issue may	from a height which may lead	☑ Acknowledging Business and Human Rights Policy for Supply Chain.				
Lobe base	violate: • Right to life		☑ Thaioil Supplier Code of Conduct to ensure strict compliance with safety procedures.				
Solvents and Trader/	Rights to healthRight to enjoy					☑ Safety management system certified by international standards such as OSHAS 18001 ISO 45001 IMS ISO/IEC 17025 OEMS Daily 5S for engineering site.	
Distributor	for just and favorable conditions of			☑ Thaioil Group has implemented projects under 4C measures in order to mitigate risks, which include C-1 Control, C-2 Contain, C-3 Clean, C-4 Check.			
	work • Right to access to effective						
	remedies		Promoting and distributing necessary equipment or PPE for the particular tasks, such as whistles, ear plugs, fabric/leather gloves, eyeglasses in order to protect employees while working on site and to prevent incidents.				
				☑ The GEMBA (Management) walk activity aims to create an understanding and to recommend safety practices in activities.			
			☑ Safety campaign to raise awareness the importance of health and safety.				
			☑ Safety introduction workshop for safety personnel and contractor supervisors.				
			☑ Stop Work Authority when incidents occurred or likely occur and apply Occupational Health and Safety Risk Assessment.				



Human Rights in Thaioil Group Supply Chain



Human Rights Risk Assessment Approach in Supply Chain















Desktop Review + Engagement with Stakeholders

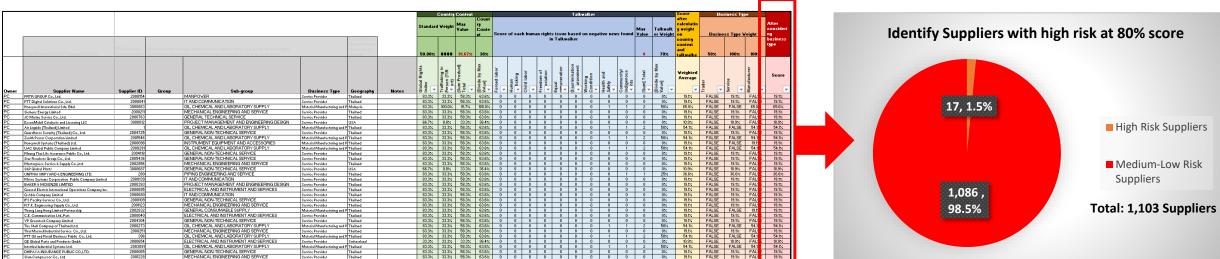
- Human rights issues in the country's context
- Human Rights issues in each sector's context

Analyzed Suppliers' information

 Analyzed suppliers' information received from relevant stakeholders Identify Suppliers with high risk & human rights issue associated with each supplier group

Mitigation measures identified and deployed to mitigate the impact and reduce the risk level

Input the suppliers' information received from relevant stakeholders into HRRA Supply Chain Tool to analyzed the human rights risks of each suppliers. Suppliers that have analyzed score more than 80% are identified to be High Risk Suppliers. In 2024, there are 17 suppliers considered to be high risk, which is 1.5% of all Tier 1 Supplier.



Determine additional mitigation measures Human Rights Salient Issues and Mitigation Measures



The assessment covered all supplier groups of Thaioil's subcontractors and Tier-1 suppliers

Non-Cruc	le Procurement	Cro	ude Procurement	
Material Manufacturing and Producer	Service Supplier Group	Major Oil/ International Oil	Trading Firm/ Trader	Logistics/ Shipping
 Electrical equipment and accessories General consumable and supply Instrument equipment and accessories IT and communication equipment Marine, offshore, and accessories Mechanical equipment and accessories Oil, chemical, and laboratory supply Pipe, valve, flange and fitting Safety equipment 	 Civil equipment and services Electrical and instrument and services General non-technical service General technical service IT and communication Mechanical engineering and service Piping engineering and service Logistics/ Shipping Manpower Consulting service Project management and engineering design Utility and intercompany 	Company		

Countries in which Thaioil's subcontractors and Tier-1 Suppliers are located include Australia, Austria, China, France, Germany, Hong Kong, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Malaysia, Netherlands, Qatar, Russia, Singapore, South Korea, Switzerland, Taiwan, Thailand, USA, United Kingdom

The human rights issues identified (i.e., salient issues) were:

- Freedom of Association and the Right to Collective Bargaining
- Working Condition
- Health and Safety
- Community Rights and Indigenous Rights



In 2024, Thaioil assessed human rights risks in all tier 1 suppliers and ensured that all risks have mitigation measures.

100%

% of total number of contractors and Tier 1 suppliers assessed

(1,103 suppliers assessed / 1,103 active suppliers)

1.5%

% of total number of contractors and Tier 1 suppliers where risks* have been identified

(17 suppliers with salient issues / 1,103 assessed suppliers)

100%

% of high-risk contractors and Tier
1 suppliers with mitigation or
remediation process
implemented (See pp.17)
(17 suppliers with salient issues with
mitigation measures /
17 suppliers with salient issues)

The human rights issues identified (i.e., salient issues) were:

- Freedom of Association and the Right to Collective Bargaining
- Working Condition
- Health and Safety
- Community Rights and Indigenous Rights

Determine additional mitigation measures



Human Rights Salient Issues and Mitigation Measures

Supplier Type	Supplier Group	Human Rights Issue	Description of Risks	Existing and Additional Mitigation Measures/ Remediation Action				
Crude and	Logistics/	Working Conditions	Unpaid wages	Regularly communicating Thaioil Group's policies regarding				
Non-Crude	Shipping	Freedom of association and the Right to collective	Union busting	human rights and ESG to all tier-1 suppliers and contractors which require their recognition and compliance at least in Supplier Seminar held annually.				
		bargaining		 Requiring Thaioil Group business partners (supplier, contractors, and vendors) acceptance and commitment to 				
	Er	Employee Health and Safety	Transportation accidents	Supplier Code of Conduct (SCOC) that covers requirement or human rights commitments and practices.				
		Community Rights	Impacts of transportation accidents on local communities	 Conducting supplier screening, audit, and self-assessments regarding safety and human rights issues including labor practices and community practices. 				
				 Conducting on-site audit/ workplace assessment specifically for human rights assessment. 				
				 Collecting safety performance statistics from suppliers (e.g., TRIR) to analyze and establish preventive and corrective actions as appropriately. 				
				 Developing tools and providing resources to suppliers so that they are able to utilize for improving human rights practices and assessment in their own operations. 				

Spotlight on Human Rights Activities 2024

Thaioil Group's vision is to "**Empowering Human Life through Sustainable Energy and Chemicals**"

This means our goal is to become a highly competitive energy and chemicals company that will generate sustainable returns to our stakeholders, increase their quality of life, and drive sustainable growth within the organization, in the meanwhile maintaining the balance across the economic, social, environmental, and governance dimensions along with respect for human rights.

Since 2015, Thaioil Group has established policies and procedures comprehensively throughout its supply chain to ensure conduct business operations with respecting human rights in mindset.

Moreover, after Thai government announced the 2nd National Action Plan on Business and Human Rights (NAP2). Thaioil Group has immediately taken action to align with the 2nd NAP. Along with the business expanding plan such as the Clean Fuel Project, Thaioil Group has therefore raised the level of instilling awareness of human rights to be even more intense. Including giving importance to environmental conservation. Thaioil Group has taken the following actions:

Strengthening Mitigation Plan and Achievement

2 Scaling up Human Rights Mindset

3 Human Rights to Thaioil Group Healthy Environment





Strengthening Mitigation Plan and Achievement 2024

- Own Operation
- Supplier



1. Mitigation Plan Completion

Human Rights Salient Issues and Mitigation Measures

Ube Base Lube Base	such as supporting pipe structure, lifting accidents, falls from a height which may lead to fatality violate: such as supporting pipe structure, lifting accidents, falls from a height which may lead to fatality Unsafe working such as supporting pipe structure, lifting accidents, falls from a height which may lead to fatality Unsafe working such as supporting pipe structure, lifting accidents, falls from a height which may lead to fatality Unsafe working safety concerns in order to uphold the rights of employee who work at Thaioil Group's own operational site including: Acknowledging human rights policies for employee. Safety management system certified by international standards such as OSHAS
Distributor and favorable conditions of explosion, short circuit, narrow spaces, All SAFE White Green Roll Out (Morning and Lunch) has been adopted to develop	Solvents and • Rights to health extreme heat, smoke, smell I Thaioil Group has consistently implemented projects under 4C measures in order to
work • Right to access to effective remedies • Promoting and distributing necessary equipment or PPE for the particular tasks, such as whistles, ear plugs, fabric/leather gloves, eyeglasses in order to protect employees while working on site and to prevent incidents. ■ The GEMBA (Management) walk activity aims to create an understanding and to recommend safety practices in activities. ■ Safety campaign and training to raise awareness the importance of health and safety.	Distributor and favorable conditions of work • Right to access to effective remedies • Remedies • Right to access to effective remedies • Promoting and distributing necessary equipment or PPE for the particular tasks, such as whistles, ear plugs, fabric/leather gloves, eyeglasses in order to protect employees while working on site and to prevent incidents. ■ The GEMBA (Management) walk activity aims to create an understanding and to recommend safety practices in activities.
conditions of manow spaces,	Distributor and favorable explosion short circuit
conditions of manow spaces,	Distributor and favorable explosion, short circuit,
Solvents and • Rights to health extreme heat, smoke, smell — Thaioil Group has consistently implemented projects under 4C measures in order to	
This human rights risk issue may violate: Night to life Rights to health This human rights falls from a height which may lead to fatality Unsafe working environments such as extreme heat, smoke, smell Solvents and This human rights policies for employee. Acknowledging human rights policies for employee. Safety management system certified by international standards such as OSHAS 18001 ISO 45001 IMS ISO/IEC 17025 OEMS Daily 5S for engineering site. This human rights policies for employee. Safety management system certified by international standards such as OSHAS 18001 ISO 45001 IMS ISO/IEC 17025 OEMS Daily 5S for engineering site.	Lube Base This human rights risk issue may violate: falls from a height which may lead to fatality ✓ Acknowledging human rights policies for employee. ✓ Safety management system certified by international standards such as OSHAS
Solvents and • Rights to health extreme heat, smoke, smell — Thaioil Group has consistently implemented projects under 4C measures in order to	

Description of Risks

Activities	1							
Oil Refinery	Supplier Health and Safety	Accidents during construction such as supporting pipe structure, lifting accidents, falls	Thaioil Group has implemented the mitigation measures to control the risk that associated with health and safety concerns in order to uphold the rights of suppliers and contractors who work at Thaioil Group's own operational site including:					
Lube Base This human rigi	This human rights	from a height which may lead	☑ Acknowledging Business and Human Rights Policy for Supply Chain.					
Lope base	violate: • Right to life	to fatality	☑ Thaioil Supplier Code of Conduct to ensure strict compliance with safety procedures.					
Solvents and Trader/	Rights to health Right to enjoy just and favorable conditions of work Right to access to effective remedies		☑ Safety management system certified by international standards such as OSHAS 18001 ISO 45001 IMS ISO/IEC 17025 OEMS Daily 5S for engineering site.					
Distributor			☑ Thaioil Group has implemented projects under 4C measures in order to mitigate risks, which include C-1 Control, C-2 Contain, C-3 Clean, C-4 Check.					
			All SAFE White Green Roll Out (Morning and Lunch) has been adopted to develop and raise operational safety awareness and leadership under the Operational Excellence to Business Excellence (O2Bx) strategy.					
			Promoting and distributing necessary equipment or PPE for the particular tasks, such as whistles, ear plugs, fabric/leather gloves, eyeglasses in order to protect employees while working on site and to prevent incidents.					
			☑ The GEMBA (Management) walk activity aims to create an understanding and to recommend safety practices in activities.					
			$\ oxtimes$ Safety campaign to raise awareness the importance of health and safety.					
			$\ensuremath{\square}$ Safety introduction workshop for safety personnel and contractor supervisors.					
			☑ Stop Work Authority when incidents occurred or likely occur and apply Occupational Health and Safety Risk Assessment.					

Existing and Additional Mitigation Measures/Remediation Action

Action in 2024

1. Encouraging Human Rights Mindset

- ☑ E-learning for international subsidiaries
- ☑ Human rights activities for employees

2. Implementing Safety Program

- ☑ Refinery in the city: 4C Project
- ☑ All SAFE White Green program
- ☑ Safety campaign
- ▼ The GEMBA Walk
- ☑ Stop Work Authority

3. Ensuring Suppliers Respecting Human Rights



1. Encouraging Human Rights Mindset

EP.1

EP.2

EP.3

- ☑ E-learning for international subsidiaries
- ☑ Human rights activities for employee



E-Learning for international subsidiaries

E-Learning VDO in English version to share knowledge and create awareness to international staff



Thai version

<u>Human Rights for Sustainability:</u> <u>Introduction to Human Rights</u>

Thai version 1292 views
NEW! English version 116 views



Human Rights for Sustainability: TOP
Group Human Right Policy

Thai version 1753 views
NEW! English version 68 views



<u>Human Rights for Sustainability :</u> Human Rights Due Diligence

Thai version 1160 views <u>NEW!</u> English version 85 views



EP.4

<u>Human Rights for Sustainability:</u>
<u>Human Rights Due Diligence in Action:</u>
Risk Assessment

Thai version 1763 views NEW! English version 165 views New in 2025: Discrimination and Harassment



Human Rights for Sustainability:
Discrimination and Harassment

Thai version 715 views English version 90 views

- 1. Encouraging Human Rights Mindset
 - ☑ E-learning for international subsidiaries
 - ☑ Human rights activities for employees

Pride Month 2024



Thaioil Group organized Pride Month 2024 event to create awareness/recognition in human rights and promote diversity in our workplace.

In Pride Month 2024 event we had:

- Human Rights booth
- Fun games and human rights souvenirs
- Pride Month Costume Contest
- WHALE DONE x Pride Month (scaling up recognition culture)
- Office decoration to foster workplace atmosphere
- Management joined the activities and employee site visit

Actual Result in 2024:

√ Complaint due to non-compliance with human rights = 0 case













2. Implementing Safety Program

The "Refinery in The City"



The "Refinery in The City" model has been adopted in the management approach in pursuit of business excellence in Short-to+-Medium term, focusing on three main areas on **ESG**: Environmental management, Social management, and Governance compliance.

C

Control Right

Controlling environmental impacts and maintaining compliance with the regulatory requirements. The environmental management has been elevated through Permit to Work-Job Safety Environmental Analysis (JSEA) to prevent and minimize potential impacts on communities that may be affected by the Company's production, construction, and transportation activities. The Company has also proactively prepared to mitigate impacts from the Clean Fuel Project (CFP), which is in the process of commissioning and start-up. This aims to maintain the trust of the surrounding community through active community engagement.

A

Awareness & Communication Right

Raising awareness, engaging in communication with stakeholders, and building trust in Thaioil Group's ability to prevent and mitigate the impacts of business operations. This is outlined in the Company's Sustainability Management Policy and Corporate Social Responsibility Policy. This aims to enhance the quality of life for communities and society, contributing to sustainable growth.

R

Recycling Right

Managing natural resources efficiency through the 3Rs strategy (Reduce, Reuse, Recycle) and the circular economy principle, in order to support the Sustainable Development Goals such as TOP CE WE GO (Waste to Products) and CE for Community projects.

E

Eco-Society Right

Creating value to society through the "Partner for Life CSR" concept to instill volunteerism and corporate social responsibility among employees. Furthermore, the Company promotes a "Volunteer Culture" and encourages employees to design initiatives for communities towards "Share Value with Society".





Key Highlighted Projects

In 2024, Thaioil Group launched development projects and upgraded its management of abnormal operating conditions and the environmental emergency situations. For example:

 Thaioil Group collaborated with the innovation department of PTT Public Company Limited to conduct the study and experiment of the Electronic Nose (E-Nose) system. The system is designed to assist in monitoring, detecting, and notifying the unpleasant odors that may arise from the production process and other activities, potentially affecting employees, contractors, communities, and other stakeholders. The system operates 24 hours a day, enabling the Company to identify the source of unpleasant odors and implement improvements promptly.

2. Implementing Safety Program

The "Refinery in The City"



Particulate Matter (PM2.5) Management

"PM2.5 Taskforce" consistently monitors and determines the management approach to drive and communicate activities to control PM2.5 under 4C measures: Control, Contain, Clean, and Check.





In 2024, Thaioil Group implemented projects under the 4C measures as follows:

C-1 Control Maintained the air quality at a better level than standards and legal requirements.

- ☑ Limit the use of vehicle and road usage, carpool campaign
- ☑ The change of carpool vehicles to electrical vehicle
- ☑ The adoption of "Fast & Flow" strategy to manage traffic flow
- ☑ Monitored and controlled the vehicles' conditions and their black smoke

C-3 Clean Clean in buildings, lorry loading areas, and construction sites

- ☑ Carpet cleaning, air conditioner cleaning
- ☑ Big Cleaning Day, and the TOP Green Road.
- ☑ Control dust levels on Road near refinery area by spraying water.

C-2 Contain An activity to control the level of dust on

walkways, aiming to reduce diffused and accumulated dust.

- ✓ Installing a dust collection net, using tarp
- ☑ Setting up wheel washes in the construction area
- ✓ Installing water spray
- ☑ Providing dust protection masks for employees and contractors working in risk areas.

C-4 Check

Tracked dust pollution levels from the Pollution Control Department station, including the TOP AQMS lorry station, and used a PM2.5 NONG PIM detector to assess air quality both indoors and outdoors.



E-newsletter regarding PM2.5 situation, and advising employees to work from home when PM2.5 is potentially harmful for health.

2. Implementing Safety Program

All SAFE White Green program



At the present, Thaioil Group adheres to the Operational Excellence to Business Excellence (O2Bx) strategy with the goal to become a world-class refinery after commissioning of the CFP project. Safety is recognized as one of the main pillars that must be developed and elevated. The 'All SAFE White Green' Principles were adopted to develop and raise operational safety awareness, culture, and leadership. Furthermore, safety performance is incorporated as one of the corporate KPIs, reflecting the senior management's commitment to prioritizing safety in operations.

Thaioil Group has a specific function to control and implement work plan. We have established **Safety**, **Occupational Health**, **and Working Environment Committee**, which more than 50% of the members are representatives of operational-level employees (excluding the committee chair). The committee requires at least one monthly meeting to share updates and monitor the progress of current performance and plans for future operations.

Role and Responsibility of Safety, Occupational Health, and Working Environment Committee:

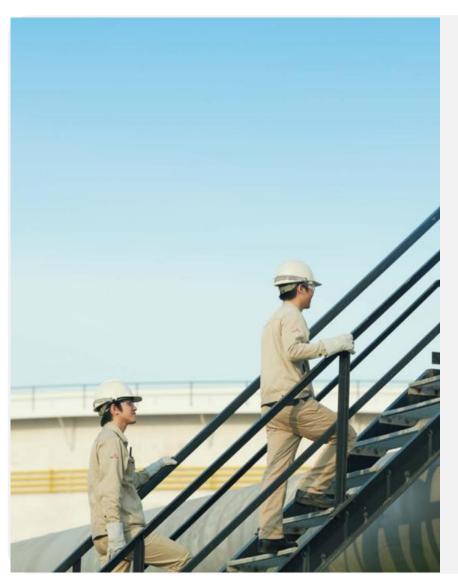
- · Review policies and plans related to occupational health and safety.
- Determine target related to the Safety, Occupational Health, and Working Environment.
- Develop a 5-year plan by prioritization and integration of the action plans with quantified targets to address those associated risks.
- Performance monitoring, evaluating, and reporting of progress in reducing/ preventing safety, health issues and associated risks related action items against targets.
- Report and provide recommendations to improve performance and maintain compliance with occupational health and safety regulations and standards in order to ensure the safety of all employees, subcontractors, and any other individual visiting onsite.
- Promote and support the organization of occupational health and safety-related activities.
- Conduct audits of occupational health and safety at operation areas and inspect statistics related to incidents in the area of operations at least once every month.

Actual Result in 2024:

- √ Work-related Fatalities Employees = 0 case
- √ Work-related Fatalities Contractors = 0 case

2. Implementing Safety Program

The GEMBA Walk



GEMBA Walk is a weekly management site visit to inspect key activities by making conversations with specific questions. This aims to create a mutual understanding and to recommend the safety practice in the activities that may pose risks on personal and process safety. The QSHE Rollout activity has been consistently organized with a focus on providing more accessibility. In addition, the campaign to raise awareness about quality, security, safety, and the environment for workers in all operational areas has been expanded to include all operational areas and to encourage worker engagement.







Actual Result of GEMBA walk and talk program in 2024

Description	Plan/							2024						Total
Description	Action	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
GEMBA Management walk and talk program	Plan	5	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	52
Action Plan 2024	Actual	5	4	4	5	3	3	3	2	5	6	4	6	52

2. Implementing Safety Program

Safety Campaign

Road to Year End with Goal Zero Campaign

(All SAFE with No Harm, No Leak – Goal Zero Achieved 30-60-90 Days)







In 2024, Thaioil Group implemented **Road to Year End with Goal Zero Campaign** to promote active participation of employees and contractors in working safely with zero incidents or accidents related to personal safety and process safety over consecutive periods of 30, 60, and 90 days. Recognition and rewards will be given upon achieving each milestone.

Campaign Goals:

- Achieve zero Total Reportable Cases (TRC)
- •Achieve zero Process Safety Events Tier 1 (PSE Tier 1)

These indicators reflect zero injuries requiring medical treatment or higher, and zero high-severity process safety incidents.

Key activities included

- Milestone tracking at 30, 60, and 90 days
- Employee and contractor engagement in safety practices
- Continuous monitoring and proactive risk management
- Recognition and rewards for meeting safety targets

This campaign reflects the organization's commitment to a "Goal Zero" safety culture – ensuring no harm to people and no leaks or process-related incidents.

Actual Result in 2024:

✓ Total Recordable Work-related Injury Rate (TRIR) for all workers (employees and contractors) = 0.25 cases per million hours worked

2. Implementing Safety Program

Safety Campaign

Walkabout Campaign

(All SAFE with No Harm, No Leak – Goal Zero)



The **Walkabout Campaign** is an initiative focused on inspecting equipment and pipelines within the production process that are at risk of leaks. The goal is to identify issues and make necessary improvements to ensure safe operation. It's all based on the "**Find**, **Report**, **Resolve**" concept:



Find: This means seeing, hearing, smelling, or feeling anything unusual or out of place.



Report: This involves notifying the relevant personnel about what you found along with attaching photos and any other crucial information.



Resolve: This is the process of conducting an engineering-based inspection and then performing maintenance or repairs to make everything safe again.

This campaign will feature **monthly awards** to encourage employees to be more aware of and committed to workplace safety.

Actual Result in 2024:

- √ Work-related Fatalities Employees = 0 case
- √ Work-related Fatalities Contractors = 0 case

2. Implementing Safety Program

Stop Work Authority



STOP WORK AUTHORITY TECHNICAL DATA

FOR

THAI OIL PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED TUNGSUKLA, SRIRACHA, CHOLBURI THAILAND

THIS DOCUMENT IS ISSUED UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF

(NARONGRIT APINYOVICHIEN)

MANAGER - OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH, SAFETY AND FIRE

Code No.	QMOS-STD-34
Issue Date	12th September 2023
Issue No.	02
Page No.	1 of 8
Manual Copy No.	Original
Authorised Holder	QMQS
Signature of Holder	

Thaioil Group has aimed to enhance safety management by uplifting employees and contractors' rights to work in a safe environment. They are given the STOP WORK AUTHORITY cards, granting authority to stop the work when it was found that the working area has hazardous conditions to their health, or unsafety of oneself and co-workers.

When the STOP WORK AUTHORITY are presented, superior must show determination and emphasis on prevention and correction before accidents or incidents occur.

STOP WORK when...

Worker / Collaborator

- Physical condition is not ready.
- Not involved in that work.
- Not trained.
- Don't know the work steps.
- PPE is not ready.

Equipment / Tools

- Broken
- No guards.
- Failed to pass inspection.
- Insufficient quantity
- Modified or misused.

How to work

- Do not have a work permit.
- There is no indication of danger.
- There is no operating procedure.
- Don't understand how it works.
- Change the way of working.

Environment

- Heavy rain, thunderstorms.
- Conditions at the work site are not safe.
- Impact on the community
- In a dangerous condition.
- Conditions at the work site have changed.



3. Ensuring Suppliers Respecting Human Rights

Thaioil Group's suppliers are required to accept SCOC (Sustainable Code of Conduct for Suppliers) and their adherence is monitored. To promote continuous improvement, Thaioil Group encourages the adoption of the SCOC by all business partners (suppliers, contractors, vendors), communicating it through annual supplier seminars and the website.





Suppliers to acknowledge policy and SCOC

To ensure that the procurement of products and services is efficient and aligned with the corporate strategic target. Thaioil Group has started with the step of supplier portfolio management that Thaioil Group has the business with. This step involved encouraging suppliers to adhere to SCOC, which covers three dimensions: Environmental, Social, and Governance (ESG).

The purpose is to drive towards sustainable supply chain management, enhance strategic cooperation, and create long-term growth with suppliers. Therefore, new registered suppliers must acknowledge and comply with the SCOC.



Human Rights Salient Issues and Mitigation Measures

Supplier Type	Supplier Group	Human Rights Issue	Description of Risks	Existing and Additional Mitigation Measures/ Remediation Action
Crude and Non-Crude	Logistics/ Shipping	Working Conditions	Unpaid wages	Regularly communicating Thaioil Group's policies regarding
		Freedom of association and the Right to collective	Union busting	human rights and ESG to all tier-1 suppliers and contractors which require their recognition and compliance at least in Supplier Seminar held annually.
		bargaining		Requiring Thaioil Group business partners (supplier, contractors, and vendors) acceptance and commitment to
		Employee Health and Safety	Transportation accidents	Supplier Code of Conduct (SCOC) that covers requirement on human rights commitments and practices.
			Impacts of transportation accidents on local communities	 Conducting supplier screening, audit, and self-assessments regarding safety and human rights issues including labor practices and community practices.
				Conducting on-site audit/ workplace assessment specifically for human rights assessment.
				 Collecting safety performance statistics from suppliers (e.g., TRIR) to analyze and establish preventive and corrective actions as appropriately.
				Developing tools and providing resources to suppliers so that they are able to utilize for improving human rights practices and assessment in their own operations.

Action in 2024

- 1. Encouraging Suppliers' Human Rights Mindset
 - ✓ Activities to communicate Human Rights policy
- 2. Ensuring Suppliers Respecting Human Rights
 - ☑ Supplier to acknowledge policy and SCOC
 - ☑ Supplier assessment regarding safety and human rights issues
- 3. Ensuring Safety Programs
 - ☑ Collecting safety statistics



1. Encouraging Supplier's Human Rights mindset





Activities to communicate Human Rights policy

In 2024, Thaioil Group communicated key matter of human rights and conducted Supplier ESG Programs as follows:

Thaioil Group has continuously conducted **annual supplier seminar** to communicate ESG topics e.g., **corporate vision**, **procurement strategic direction**, **sustainable procurements** (SCOC, Supplier ESG roadmap), corporate sustainability(ESG) management policy, Quality, Safety, Occupational Health, and Environment (QSHE), Human Rights in the Supply Chain and Corporate Governance (CG) to our suppliers, etc.

In 2024, Supplier seminar was conducted as a hybrid event (onsite and online). We provided information on sustainable procurement in actions including supplier ESG program and supplier assessment and development. We also encouraged suppliers to exchange knowledge, useful information, and feedback for more understanding and collaboration. This is a good opportunity to improve Thaioil Group operation and do business together with suppliers in the future.

Actual Result in 2024: There was 213 suppliers attended Supplier Seminar 2024





2. Ensuring Supplier Respecting Human Rights

- ☑ Supplier to acknowledge policy and SCOC
- ☑ Supplier assessment regarding safety and human rights issues

Supplier Desk Assessment

Thaioil Group has conducted supplier desk assessment with systematic verification of evidence by examining the certificates and assessment report issued by the Independent Accredited Auditing Body, including as follows:

- ISO Certification e.g., ISO14001, ISO50001, ISO45001, OHSAS18001, ISO9001, ISO17025, and ISO27001
- Green Industry Standard assessments by the Ministry of Industry
- Certifications from the Thai Private Sector Collective Action Against Corruption (CAC)
- Corporate Social Responsibility, and the Department of Industrial Work Award (CSR-DIW Award) by the Ministry of Industry.

2nd Party Supplier On-site Assessment

Supplier on-site assessments carried out by the company's employees or contracted consultant (2nd party assessment). For example; there are QSHE (Quality, Safety, Occupational Health, and Environment) assessments and waste assessments that are audited by the company at both Thaioil and Supplier Sites.





Supplier Assessment

3rd Party Supplier On-site Assessment

Supplier ESG on-site assessments carried out by the Management System Certification Institute (MASCI) as an independent accredited auditing body (3rd party assessment) to assess the Company's sustainable management practices of significant suppliers who have high potential ESG risks and/or strategic suppliers. These on-site assessments are conducted based on the criteria developed from ISO20400: Sustainable Procurement.



Actual Result 2024:

- ✓ Total number of significant suppliers assessed via desk assessments/ on-site assessments = 46 suppliers (92% above target at 90%)
- ✓ Number of significant suppliers assessed with substantial actual/ potential negative impacts = 0 supplier

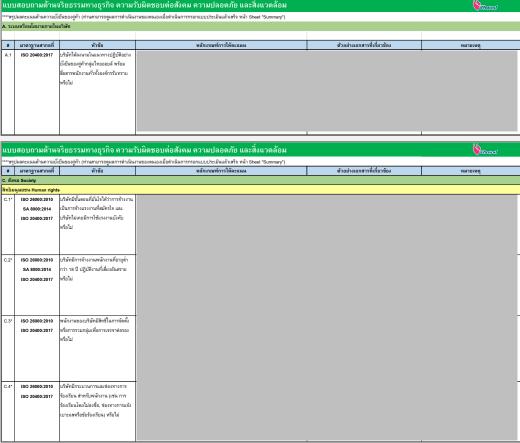
2. Ensuring Supplier Respecting Human Rights

- ☑ Supplier to acknowledge policy and SCOC
- ☑ Supplier assessment regarding safety and human rights issues

Supplier Assessment

After the supplier ESG 3rd party onsite assessment is completely conducted, we have recognized the suppliers for putting in high effort, creating more collaboration, and supporting our long-term sustainability in the supply chain.





Actual Result in 2024:

√ No. of suppliers were assessed on ESG on site = 6 suppliers (completed 100% as planned)

3. Ensuring Safety Programs

Thaioil Group manages occupational health and safety through the Quality, Security, Safety, Occupational Health, Environment, and Energy Management Policy (QSHE policy). The policy is used as a framework to drive and strengthen Thaioil Group's towards continuous QSHE excellence and sustainability.

Thaioil Group has also established **Safety**, **Occupational Health**, **and Working Environment Committee** which requires at least one monthly meeting to share updates and monitor the progress of current performance and plans for future operations. Regard to the Occupational Health and Safety initiatives and programs, **the Occupational Health and Safety Risk Assessment** is required to conducted.



Collecting safety statistics

Occupational Health and Safety Risk Assessment

- Review risk and hazard assessment identification process that may cause major incidents.
- Assess high-severity risks and hazards assessment, and reviewed safety control and preventive measures. The proactive plans and measures on safety and security were established at different levels (defense in depth), covering all high-severity risks and hazards, especially chemical spills.
- Review major accident event profiles to align with the risks, and the emergency response plan according to the international best practices. Moreover, the Emergency Control Center was improved to be up-to-date, more efficient, and communicate to all relevant stakeholders.
- Review accident and incident management practices to cover every type of incident, including work-related injuries, occupational illnesses, near-miss events, and other incidents including incidents in production processes.



2

Human Rights Mindset

- Employee Mindset
- Supplier Mindset
- Customer Mindset
- Community Mindset



Employee Mindset Share knowledge and create awareness via internal communication channels

Embedding human rights mindset since day 1 in orientation day for newcomers

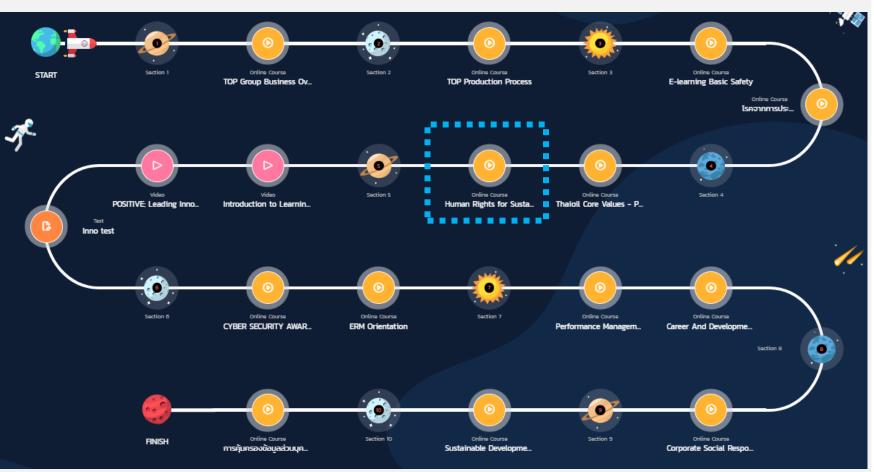




Employee Mindset Share knowledge and create awareness via internal communication channels

Thaioil Group human rights
E-Learning Journey
for newcomers





Employee Mindset Embed human rights mindset through employee experience.

Employee rights to enjoy favorable work conditions and well-being

5 Happiness: Through New Normal Work Life initiative, Thaioil Group has raised employee awareness of their own rights, including the benefits that employees and retired employees are entitled to. Thaioil Group also organized the 5 Happiness project as follows:

Digital Solutions for Happy **Bodies and** Good Health

Нарру Energy



Sharing **Good Feelings**



Flexible



Click! Anywhere



Proactively promotes employees' physical health through the Health Meter Application, an application that collects to consult with mental health data, assesses health risks, and provides health tips.

Whether they be small or big problems, professional or personal stress, employees can set up appointments experts or psychiatrists can use the OOCA Application.

Promotes a culture of appreciation in the organization through encouraging employees to send compliments, appreciation, and encouragement through the Admire Application, and together spreading positive energy and creating an enjoyable working environment.

Employees can exchange certain benefits for reimbursements of products and services that better match their needs and personal lifestyles through the Flexible Benefits Application.

Build a close virtual social relationships through The SAP JAM Application.



Hiring Persons with Disabilities

According to the Persons with Disabilities Empowerment Act, B.E. 2550, criteria and procedures stipulated in the Rules prescribed by the Committee (Section 35), Thaioil Group supports employments of persons with disabilities in total 19 people: 5 people from Thaioil Public Company and 14 people from Thaioil Energy Service Company support.





Supplier Mindset

Communication and activities for Thaioil Group's suppliers

Thaioil Group has continuously communicated potential human rights issues/concerns in Sustainable Supply Chain Development for Supplier and continuously hosted lectures on human rights for suppliers in the Annual Thaioil Group Supplier Seminar in 2024 (SRM Seminar 2024).









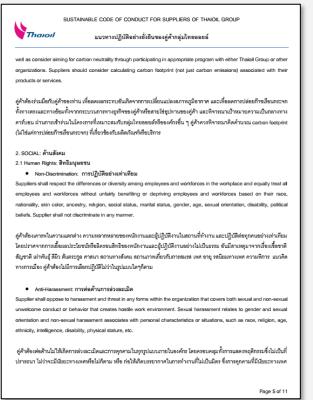
Supplier Mindset

Communication and activities for Thaioil Group's suppliers

Actual Result 2024: 100% of newly registered suppliers and significant suppliers rolling three-year period assessment have taken ESG Assessment which included the Sustainable Code of Conduct for Suppliers of Thaioil and Subsidiaries (SCOC).

Continuously reviewing Sustainable Code of Conduct For Suppliers (SCOC)

Suppliers are required to acknowledge on **ESG Assessment** and **Sustainable Code Of Conduct For Suppliers (SCOC)** which covers three dimensions: Environmental, Social, and Governance. **In 2024, Thaioil Group reviewed and amended SCOC to align with international standards and the changing global landscape**. To ensure that all suppliers understand SCOC, we have communicated tSCOC through Thaioil Group's website and the supplier seminar 2024.



	แนวทางปฏิบัติอย่างยั้งขึ้นของผู้ค้ากลุ่มไทยออยล์
	เพศสภาพของบุคคล และการคุกคามที่ไม่มีเกียยะทางเพศธาจเกี่ยวข้องกับกับบุคลิกภาพหรือสถามกา ในถือศาสนา ธายุ เชื้อชาติ เขาวน์ปัญญา ความทุพพลภาพ สรีระทางกายภาพ เป็นต้น
Child Labor: 45447	านเด็ก
Suppliers shall not engage	and employ under-aged or involuntary labor of any form. Young workers or workers aged und
18 years old must also be b	sarred from performing night work or hazardous work.
คู่ค้าต้องไม่จ้างแรงงานที่อายุ กลางคืน หรือในสถานที่ ที่มีลัก	ต่ำกว่าเกณฑ์ ตามที่กฎหมายกำหนด และไม่ให้แรงงานเด็กหรือบุคคลอากูต่ำกว่า 18 ปี ทำงานในเวเ ระณะเป็นอันตราย
Forced Labor: #94	งานบังคับ
Suppliers shall not employ for	orced or unwilling labor in any form including forced labor, bonded or indentured labor, any wo
people are forced to do aga	ainst their will under threat of punishment.
•	งากการบังคับเทียนโต่มีเป็นรูปแบบใดๆก็ตาม ไปว่าจะเป็นการบังคับใช้แรงงาน, การใช้แรงงานที่ดั้ง การรัดหนึ่, การบับบังคับทำงานที่บุคคลทำงานด้วยความไม่สมัครใจ โดยยาศัยวิธีการหรือย้างเหตุ เพื่อก
Freedom of Associ	iation: เสรีภาพในการรวมเป็นสมาคม สหภาพ สหพันธ์
Suppliers shall acknowledg	e the rights of their employees to freedom of association and collective bargaining.
คู่ค้าต้องยอมรับในสิทธิ และเล ต่อรองต่างๆ	หรีภาพของลูกจ้างของคนที่ทั้งมีในการเข้าร่วม หรือไม่เข้าร่วมสมาคม สหภาพ สหพันธ์ รวมถึงการเจร
Working Conditions	s: เงื่อนไขการทำงาน
Suppliers shall conform to a	all applicable local laws and regulations regarding working conditions, including working hour
remuneration and lay-off pro	actices.
ค่ค้าต้องปฏิบัติให้สอดคล้องก่	วับกฎหมายท้องถิ่นที่มีการบังคับใช้และกฎหมายที่เกี่ยวกับสภาพการทำงาน รวมถึงชั่วโมงการทำงา



Customer Mindset

In 2024, Thaioil Group has continued to ensure Thaioil Group's customers committing to respect human rights of their own employees and stakeholders.

Compliance with human rights laws in Sale & Purchase Agreement

- 28. COMPLIANCE WITH HUMAN RIGHTS AND ANTI-MONEY LAUNDERING LAWS
- 28.1 Each Party hereby undertakes that any acts and/or obligations carried out in accordance with this Agreement shall not be in violation of any laws relating to human rights, anti-money laundering and counter financing of terrorism and that the Product sold under this Agreement shall not be used in relation to any violation of any human rights, anti-money laundering and counter financing of terrorism laws.
- 28.2 Each Party represents and warrants that, in connection with this Agreement, (i) the source of fund for payment of Product Price is lawful and transaction hereunder is not for money laundering and/or terrorism financing, and (ii) it is and shall stay knowledgeable about and shall comply with all applicable laws, regulations, rules and requirements relating to antimoney laundering and counter financing of terrorism, including that payments will not constitute the proceeds of crime in contravention of anti-money laundering and counter financing of terrorism laws, and shall not do anything which causes it or the other Party to be exposed to any risks under anti-money laundering and counter financing of terrorism laws.
- 28.3 Nothing in this Agreement will require a Party to perform or take any actions, if by doing so, the Party would not comply with anti-money laundering or counter financing of terrorism laws.
- 28.4 If either Party (i) has reasonable ground to believe that the other Party is involved in money laundering and/or terrorism financing and/or violates anti-money laundering or counter financing of terrorism laws, (ii) is aware that the other Party is in breach of Clause 28.1, 28.2 or 28.3, or (iii) becomes aware of an action, suit or proceeding pending against, or threatened against or affecting, the other Party before or by any court or governmental authority with respect to any human rights, anti-money laundering or counter financing of terrorism laws, such Party may at its sole discretion take any one or more of the following actions:
 - (a) Terminate a pending transaction and/or this Agreement with an immediate effect by written notice to the other Party (without prejudice to its other rights or remedies); and/or
 - b) Not make any transactions with the other Party and/or suspend its performance hereunder until the action, suit or proceeding in question has been resolved (but excluding its obligations to make any payments); provided that such suspension shall not be construed or interpreted as a breach or nonperformance of this Agreement.
- 28.5 Notwithstanding the right in Clause 28.4, in the event that either Party has a reason to believe that a breach of any of the obligations in this Clause has occurred or will occur, such nondefaulting Party shall have the right to:
 - (i) Obtain from the other Party all information that the non-defaulting Party deems relevant in order to satisfy itself that no breach has occurred or will occur. Upon written request from the non-defaulting Party, the defaulting Party shall fully cooperate in providing all information requested: and/or

- ii) Suspend its performance hereunder until the defaulting Party can demonstrate to the satisfaction of the non-defaulting Party that no breach has occurred or will occur (but excluding its obligations to make any payments); provided that such suspension shall not be construed or interpreted as a breach or nonperformance of this Agreement.
- 28.6 The Parties acknowledge that (i) compliance with this Clause is essential, and that non-compliance may result in irreparable harm to the other Party; and (ii) failure to comply with this Clause will constitute a material breach of this Agreement, enabling the non-defaulting Party to immediately terminate this Agreement, even if such breach does not have any direct effect on this Agreement.
- 28.7 Defaulting Party shall indemnify, save, defend and hold harmless the non-defaulting Party and its affiliate(s) from and against any and all claims, liabilities, proceedings, damages, losses, costs and expenses, including without limitation, the legal fees and disbursement of counsel and/or lawyer selected by the non-defaulting Party in connection with enforcement of any provisions hereof or defence of any third-party claim and/or legal action brought by governmental authorities or directly or indirectly resulting from the defaulting Party's breach of Clauses 28.1 to 28.6, incurred or suffered by the non-defaulting Party and its affiliate(s) or for which the non-defaulting Party and its affiliate(s) will become liable and which arises out of or in relation to the defaulting Party's breach of Clauses 28.1 to 28.6.

Customers who do not conform to the agreement will result in:

- Terminate with an immediate effect by written notice and/or
- Not make transaction and/or suspend its performance.

Actual Result in 2024:

- ✓ Customer engagement Thaioil Group: 93%
- ✓ Customer engagement TOPNEXT: 91%

Community Mindset

In 2024, Thaioil Group implemented integrated community development plans through projects and initiatives in society and culture, health and quality of life, education, and environment. Furthermore, Thaioil Group is committed to developing community, social, and environmental goals in line with Thaioil Group vision.

Thaioil Group conducts community relations activities with the communities surrounding the refinery area according to **the "3-synchronization model"** and **the "5-Together"** conceptual framework. This aims to encourage communities to participate in the development of their own communities, thereby becoming self-reliant and building strong communities while reducing impacts from Thaioil Group's operations.





Actual Result in 2024:

Community engagement score = 95.54%

(2024 Target : 85%, Long-term target (2030) : 90%)

Community Mindset







Public Participation Activities

Apart of holding the "3-synchronization meeting" every month, Thaioil Group reaches its communities by arranging meeting with community directly. Also, The public participation event will be organized when Thaioil Group has new projects which might affect on local people.

- Build accurate understanding of the company's operations and their impacts on the surrounding communities.
- ☑ **Listen to feedback, suggestions, and concerns** from the community in order to develop and improve operations in alignment with community needs.
- ☑ Foster good relationships between the company and the community through participation and two-way communication.
- Update information about ongoing and planned community development projects including corporate social responsibility (CSR) activities.
- **Establish a collaborative network** between the Company, government agencies, and the community for sustainable quality of life and environmental development in the community.











3

Human Rights to Healthy Environment

A safe, clean, healthy and sustainable environment

Key focus: Climate change, Pollution and Biodiversity loss





A safe, clean, healthy and sustainable environment

Thaioil Group strives to enhance its environmental management system in alignment with global trends, aiming to drive towards sustainable business growth while maintaining environmental awareness.

According to the Environment, Social, and Governance (ESG) practices, Thaioil Group aims to reduce environmental impacts and create long-term business opportunities in collaboration with the community as specified in the policy.

Since 2023, Thaioil Group has elevated the commitment in <u>Thaioil and Subsidiaries' Quality, Security, Safety, Occupational Health, Environment, and Energy Management Policy</u> through the approval of the Board of Directors to consistently drive the most efficient environmental management practices.



Short- to Medium-term Strategy: The "Refinery in The City" implemented a management approach known as the "CARE Concept"

- C Control Right
- A Awareness & Communication Right
- R Recycling Right
- E Eco-Society Right

Long-term Strategy: Thaioil Group is committed to **promoting business growth** while **maintaining environmental consciousness** and creating long-term business opportunities.

- the Net Zero GHG Emissions strategy
- the Circular Economy strategy

QSHE Management Policy



Circular No. 119/2023

Thaioil and Subsidiaries' Quality, Security, Safety, Occupational Health, Environment,

And Energy Management Policy

Quality, Security, Safety, Occupational Health, Environment, Energy Management (QSHE) and corporate social responsibility are key factors of Thai Oil Group business policy focusing on supervision of process safety, operation, maintenance, productivity improvement and knowledge management to be a Learning Organization. This is aimed for Thaioil and Subsidiaries to strive for international standards excellence, to achieve the sustainable development goals, and to respond to Thaioil and Subsidiaries' vision, requirements, and expectations, while at the same time, properly satisfying stakeholders with transparency and stric business ethics under the following practices.

- 1. Set up plans and targets, implement and control to prevent and reduce water waste and air pollution impacts on environment and community resulting from running businesses. This would be executed by efficiently and sustainably optimizing resources throughout the supply chain applying Circular Economy principles maintaining biodiversity and ecosystem, planning an effective water management plan both in normal and critical conditions, preventing pollution at the source, adapting to climate change, focusing on achieving low carbon society, improving energy management, and promoting energy conservation with regular review, monitoring and auditing for improvement:
- 2. Execute systematic risk management by prioritizing and identifying measures to control and reduce operation and process risks. As Low As Reasonably Practicable (ALARP), set up challenge targets, promote good health, occupational health and work place environment to prevent incidents possibly causing damage or injury and sickness for employees, contractors and other stakeholders and recognize security threats to protect life, Thaioil and Subsidiaries assets and information. Employees and contractors are encouraged to study and comprehend their responsibilities and rights of Stop Work Authority (SWA) in unsafe act and unsafe condition, constant audit operation and review performances, learn from incidents that have occurred both internally and externally, set up emergency management guideline for crisis situation well as drill schedule in all physical, chemical, and biological aspects to minimize impacts in all aspects and ensure continuity in business
- 3. Encourage the cultivation of QSHE awareness, communicate QSHE policies effectiveness and impacts, address internal and external stakeholders' requirements and expectations to ensure the awareness of QSHE Policy, training, consultation and participation of employees and contractors to properly review, improve and elevate QSHE as well as suitable workforce and human rights:
- Encourage the implementation of development plan, follow up, review, and improve policies and practices to respond to the change of laws, covenants, corporate regulations, and other QSHE international standards:

Revision:

 To achieve the QSHE performance target, business excellence, policy compliance, production and designed product and service procurement, Thaioil and Subsidiaries provide sufficient resources and information digital system, improve technology, and promote innovations and energy consumption and

Produce and distribute high quality products and provide services that meet the demands, expectations, and satisfaction of customers, with Thaioil and Subsidiaries' integrated management systems, and

international-standard operational excellence management system;

conservation, taking into account efficiency and commitment to continuous improvement.

This policy applies to all Thaioil and Subsidiaries' businesses. All managements shall be good role models and are accountable for the policy alignment. All employees and contractors must understand and continually comply with this policy throughout their activities.

(Professor Dr. Supot Teachavorasinskun) Chairman of the Board 5 July 2023 (Mr. Bandhit Thamprajamchit)
Chief Executive Officer and Presiden

90

Revision: 08

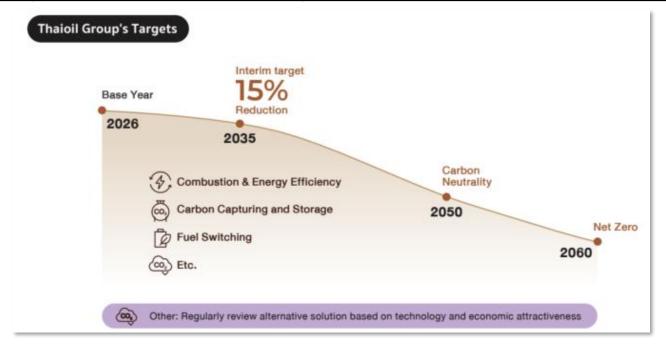
Actual Result in 2024:

- ✓ 0 complaint from communities related to environment impact.
- √ 100% environmental performance compliance with environmental laws and regulations.

NET ZERO GHG Emissions Strategy

Thaioil Group has acknowledged the importance of steering future business towards a clean energy business and a low-carbon society. We have established a policy in alignment with the Paris Agreement and Thailand's Nationally Determined Contribution (NDC). Thaioil Group focuses on feasibility studies of new businesses, including high-value environmentally friendly products and process optimization for maximum efficiency.

Indicator	2024 Target	Long-term Target
GHG emission reductions	-	Reduce 15% of GHG emission by 2035 compared with the base year in 2026
GHG emissions	Less than 3.760.000	Carbon Neutrality by 2050
		Net Zero GHG Emissions by 2060





NET ZERO GHG Emissions Strategy

Thaioil Group defines the Net Zero GHG Emissions Strategy, known as the 3Cs strategies, with the details as follows:



C - Compensate Residual Emissions

C - Control Future Emissions



Actual Result in 2024:

- √ Reduced direct GHG emissions by 28,985 tCO2e from energy efficiency improvement projects
- √ Accumulated carbon credits (2020-2024) amounting to 1,674,618 tCO2e

Cut Down Existing **Emission** Reducing GHG emission in the current process of production (Scope 1 and 2) Compensate Residual Emission reenhouse gase

Operational and Investment Approach prior 2030

Operational Approach

- Focusing on continuous study and investment in improving energy efficiency, driven by the Energy and Loss Committee to oversee operations.
- Controlling the proportion of low greenhouse gas-emitting fuels used in the production process to exceed the amount of high greenhouse gas-emitting fuels.
- Utilizing high efficiency technologies and phase out older production units with long operational lifespans, resulting in a significant improvement in refinery energy efficiency.
- Discontinuing the use of fuel oil, a high greenhouse gas-emitting fuel, in the production process. This is because the refined fuel oil can be processed into high value products, thereby reducing greenhouse gas emissions in the end consumption phase.
- Exploring the feasibility of adopting Carbon Capture and Storage (CCS) technology for application in production units.

Operational and Investment Approach after 2030

- Studying and investing in Carbon Capture and Storage (CCS) technology in detail for production units to achieve the interim target of reducing greenhouse gas emissions by 15% by 2035, compared to the base year of 2026
- Reviewing and implementing strategies to achieve net-zero greenhouse gas emissions, with a goal of carbon neutrality by 2050 and net zero GHG emissions by 2060.
- Supporting the use of nature-based solutions (NbS) as a foundation for restoration.
- Promoting afforestation efforts to capture carbon in the atmosphere.
- Generating carbon credits from the cogeneration power plants of TOP SPP within the voluntary greenhouse gas reduction program under Thailand's T-VER standards.
- Exploring the feasibility of generating carbon credits from investment projects that support carbon reduction.
- Developing guidelines for carbon credit trading.

An area of 8,655 rai has been allocated for project implementation in cooperation with the government, consisting of 8,300 rai of terrestrial

forest and 356 rai of mangrove forest. Afforestation activities are

currently underway on this land, with an estimated carbon dioxide

sequestration of approximately 88,640 tons of CO2 equivalent over the

2024 Progress

Implemented a total of 39 energy efficiency improvement projects.

technologies, as well as for hydrogen production modifications.

greenhouse gas emissions in the production process.

draft Climate Change Act.

10-year project duration.

Reviewed the operational and investments strategies aimed at reducing

Collaborated with the PTT Group in conducting a Preliminary Feasibility

Study for the application of carbon capture, storage, and utilization

· Monitored and participated in the public consultation process for the

- Carbon credits have been generated from the cogeneration power plants of TOP SPP in the voluntary greenhouse gas reduction program under Thailand's T-VER standards since 2019, with a total accumulated certification of 1,674,618 tons of CO₂ equivalent.
- Carbon credits have been generated from a project focused on energy efficiency improvements, totalling 554 tons of CO₃ equivalent.
- Raise awareness and understanding of the carbon market trends and related legal frameworks in Thailand and internationally among executives and employees.
- · Conducted Primary Feasibility Studies on the following:
- Production of Sustainable Aviation Fuel (SAF)
- Carbon Capture, Utilization, and Storage (CCUS) technologies
- Low carbon energy business projects, such as low-carbon hydrogen and its derivatives, and other biofuels.
- Monitored international standards and government regulations.

Control Future Emission

Controlling GHG emissions in the future Seeking investment opportunities in businesses focused on low carbon products, such as Sustainable Aviation Fuel (SAF), bio-based businesses, low carbon hydrogen and its derivatives, and Carbon Capture, Utilization, and Storage (CCUS) technologies.

https://www.thaioilgroup.com/en/sustainability/climate-strategy/



Thaioil Group has elevated **the commitment in "Thaioil and Subsidiaries' Biodiversity Statement"** through the approval of the Board of Directors to consistently drive the most efficient environmental management practices.



Circular No. 122/2025

Thaioil and Subsidiaries' Biodiversity Statement

Biodiversity, as defined by the International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN), refers to the presence of diverse living organisms from the various ecosystems of the planet, across terrestrial, marine, freshwater, and other ecosystems. The diversity of living organisms includes diversity within species, between species, and among ecosystems.

Ecosystem services refer to the benefits humans receive from biodiversity, including support for ecological processes and the provision of resources. Recognizing the importance and value of biodiversity, Thaioil and Subsidiaries are focusing on conducting the business with environmental and social responsibility, which is one of Thaioil and Subsidiaries' core values. Thaioil and Subsidiaries understand that our business may cause both positive and negative impacts on the environment, including biodiversity and ecosystem services. Thaioil and Subsidiaries, therefore, place great emphasis on preventing, minimizing, and mitigating adverse environmental and ecological impacts to enhance sustainable biodiversity, particularly in forest areas, across our entire value chain.

Thaioil and Subsidiaries are therefore committed to systematically integrating the consideration of impacts on biodiversity—especially in sensitive habitats such as forest areas—into our business processes. This approach aims to proactively identify, avoid, and mitigate potential risks, thereby supporting sustainable development across environmental, economic, and social dimensions.

"Thaioil and Subsidiaries' Biodiversity Statement"

Thaioil and Subsidiaries' Biodiversity Commitment:

No Deforestation Commitments



By 2035, Thaioil and Subsidiaries aim to achieve "No Net Deforestation (NND)", meaning any forest loss will be offset through restoration or reforestation efforts.

By 2040, Thaioil and Subsidiaries target "No Gross Deforestation (NGD)", ensuring that all new business operations will not cause any clearing of natural forests for future business activities.

Biodiversity Commitments



By 2040, Thaioil and Subsidiaries aims to achieve "No Net Loss (NNL)" of biodiversity without encroaching upon areas identified as biodiversity-sensitive or high conservation value areas. **By 2050**, Thaioil and Subsidiaries target achieving a "Net Positive Impact (NPI)" on biodiversity in the long term. In achieving this, Thaioil and Subsidiaries will apply both the Mitigation Hierarchy and the AR3T framework (Avoid, Reduce, Regenerate, Restore, and Transform) to offset any residual impacts and to proactively avoid or reduce future biodiversity-related impacts.

Biodiversity Performance 2024/2025

- ☑ Reviewed and revised Thaioil and Subsidiaries' Biodiversity Statement
- ☑ Announced Thaioil and Subsidiaries' Deforestation and Biodiversity Commitments
- ☑ Developed Thaioil Group's Biodiversity Management Plan for Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services Management
- ☑ **3-year project**: Study on the Impact of Crude Oil Spills on Coral Reef Ecosystems and Marine Natural Resources in the coastal areas of Ko Sichang and Ko Khang Khao, Chonburi Province.
- ☑ **3-year project**: Study on the Marine Biodiversity around the pier area of Thaioil Public Company Limited.



Thaioil Group activities to enhance biodiversity in 2024:

Progress in forestation efforts, planting over 8,000 rai of new forest



Thaioil conducted a field visit to monitor the progress of the 2024 reforestation project in Phrae Province. The inspection revealed significant progress, with over 5,000 rai of forest planted across five sites, marking an increase of more than 3,000 rai since August.

Conducted community engagement for sustainable afforestation



Thaioil Public Company Limited, led a team to host a community meeting aiming to raise awareness and encourage community engagement in the Mangrove Reforestation Project in Trang Province. In addition, the Company had the opportunity to explore local community's lifestyles for developing the reforestation area together with creating revenue for the community's sustainable growth.

Thaioil Group signed an MOU with the Department of Marine and Coastal Resources to become a member of the Thailand Mangrove Network



In 2024, Thaioil became a member of the Thailand Mangrove Network. This event took place at the Lampan Meeting Room of the DMCR, brought together over 30 government and private sector organizations to collectively drive sustainable conservation efforts for mangrove resources, encompassing environmental, social, and economic dimensions.



Overall Human Rights Performance 2024



Human Rights Performance

- ✓ **Zero** human rights violation **complaint from employees** (2022 2030 Target : 0)
- ✓ **Zero** complaint on violations of **labor practices**, **discrimination**, **and harassment** across 100% of business activities (2022 2030 Target: 0)
- ✓ **Zero** human rights **violation complaint from suppliers** (2022 2030 Target : 0)
- √ 45 complaints from the communities in 2024. According to the
 grievance mechanism procedure, the Company investigated and
 resolved the submitted complaints, established prevention measures,
 and notified the complainants of the results



Overall Human Rights Performance 2024



Supply Chain Performance

Customer & Supplier Performance

- ✓ **93%** Thaioil Group **Customer engagement score**. (2024 Target: 92%)
- √ 97% Thaioil Group Supplier satisfaction score (2024 Target : 90)
- √ 97% Thaioil Group Supplier satisfaction towards transparency & fairness
 (2024 Target: 90)
- √ 100% of newly registered suppliers and strategic or significant suppliers acknowledge the Sustainable Code of Conduct for Suppliers of Thaioil and Subsidiaries (SCOC).

Employee & Contractor Performance

- **98%** Employee satisfaction rate (2024 Target : 94%)
- ✓ Zero case of work-related fatalities of employees and contractors (2024 Target: 0 case)

Communities Performance

95.54% Community engagement score. (2024 Target: 85%, Long-term target (2030): 90%)



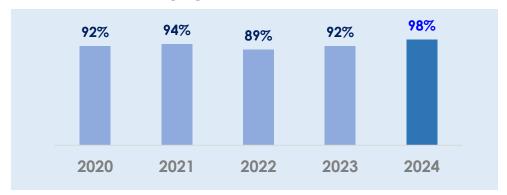
To monitor the response of Thaioil Group activities, employee engagement survey is launched annually, its results are used to complete an in-depth analysis to guide us which areas to focus in carrying out initiatives to continuously improve upon our human and organization management and promote employee satisfaction and engagement from the first day of employment to retirement.

The questions Thaioil Group uses to measure employee engagement as below:

Q:

Overall, I am engaged working with Thai Oil Group and be a part of Thai Oil Group

Thaioil Engagement Score 2020 - 2024



Apart from engagement of employee, Thaioil Group monitors related dimensions of well-being at work, happiness, motivation and strass management as follow:

Questions	Score 2024
Overall, I am satisfied working with Thai Oil Group	98%
I align my work task to the organization's vision and mission	99%
I truly enjoy my day-to-day work tasks	93%
My work related stress is manageable for me	93%



